

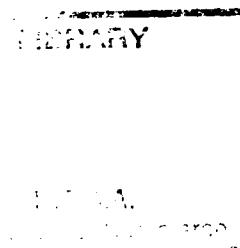
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MINISTRY OF COMMUNICATIONS AND WORKS

Iraq METEOROLOGICAL SERVICE
CLIMATOLOGICAL MEANS
FOR
IRAQ.

Publication No. 9

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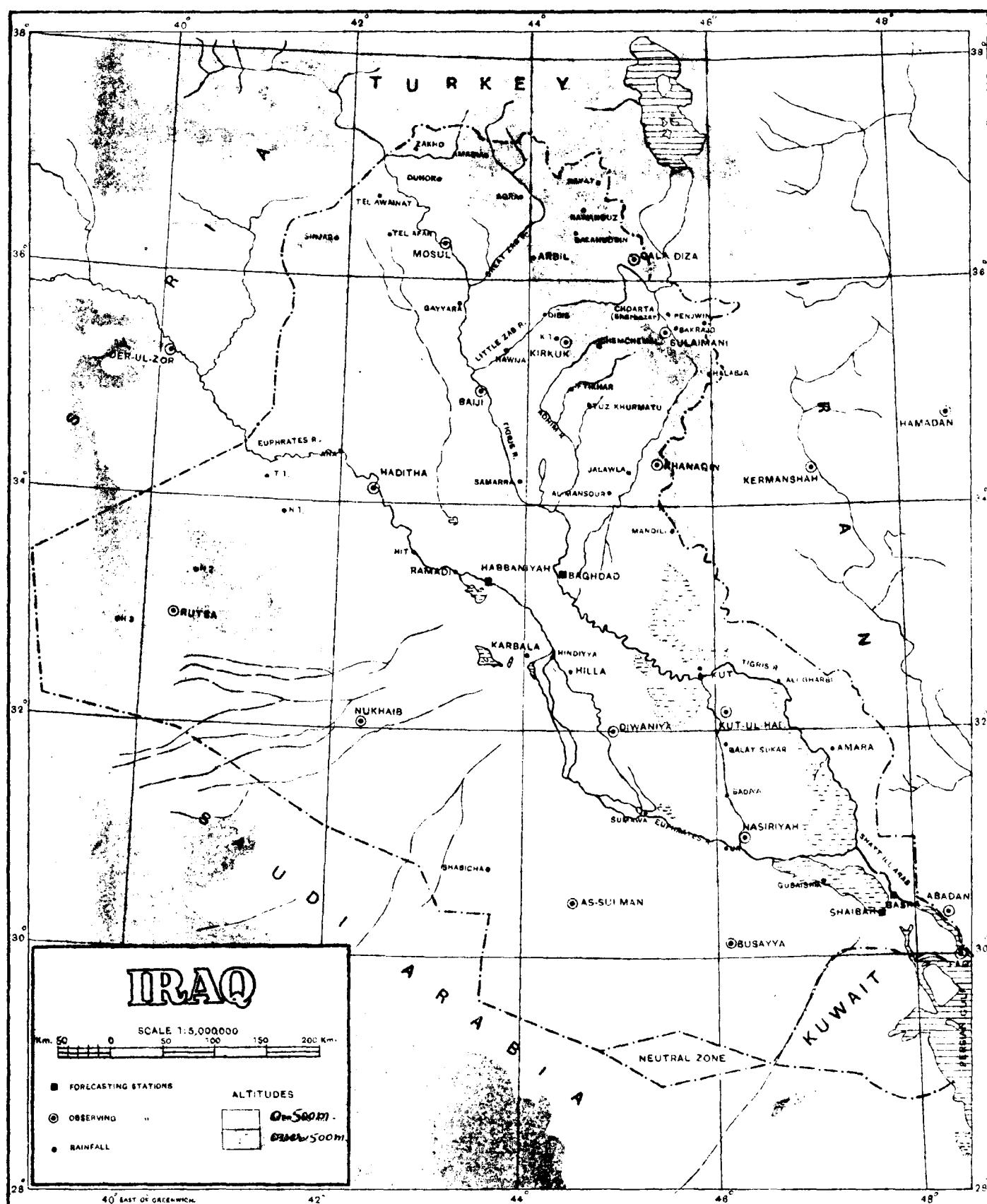
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MAP SHOWING ALL METEOROLOGICAL STATIONS.

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SURVEY PRESS, BAGHDAD.

CLIMATOLOGICAL MEANS.

CLIMATOLOGICAL MEANS FOR IRAQ.

I — INTRODUCTION

Climatological data for Iraq are summarised in the "Climate and Weather of Iraq", published by the short-lived Weather Bureau, Baghdad, and printed at the Government Press in 1919, and also in the Occasional Publications, Numbers 1 and 3, of the Iraq Meteorological Service. Such data may also be found scattered throughout a number of publications of the Meteorological Office, London, of the India Meteorological Department, and of others, including "Die Temperaturverhältnisse der Turkei," by Dr. Peregrin Zistler, Leipzig, 1929, "The Irrigation of Mesopotamia" by Sir Willcocks, London, 1917, and the British Admiralty Intelligence Handbook of Mesopotamia, 1916, in 1942 a publication No. 7 was printed containing climatological means for Iraq for a period ranging for different years for various stations up to 1941.

The present publication is intended to make available to those interested the most up-to-date data concerning the climate of Iraq. For the derivation of satisfactory climatological means a long series of homogeneous meteorological observations made under standard conditions is necessary. Such a series of observations for any station in Iraq is not available. The longest series of observations available is that for Baghdad from 1888 to 1918, discussed in the "Climate and Weather of Iraq" but this suffers from the defect that observations were made under different conditions at different periods. Merits of the observations on which the data from the year 1923 onwards, now published, are based are that they are homogenous and that they were made under the supervision of professional meteorologists resident in the country. For completeness and comparison some of the data given in the "Climate and Weather of Iraq", for Babylon, Baghdad, Basrah and Mosul, are reproduced in this volume and some description of the different conditions under which these and more recent data were obtained may be considered desirable.

The data for Baghdad and Basra discussed in the "Climate and Weather of Iraq" were obtained under the aegis of the India Meteorological Department which maintained observing stations at Baghdad from 1888 to 1918 and at Basra from 1900 to 1918. The observations were made in accordance with the current practice of that department at that time, involving the exposure of thermometers in a cage some four feet above the ground in a shed with open sides and a large thatched roof. The observations at Babylon were made by a German archaeological mission working there from 1908 to 1913 but no details are available as to the conditions of exposure of the instruments and this also holds for the observations made at Mosul from 1908 to 1914, by the German Consul there.

From 1923 onwards a number of meteorological observatories were established in Iraq by meteorological officers of the Air Ministry, London, and since 1936, when the Iraq Meteorological Service came into being, an additional number of similar observatories, following the same practice, have been set up. All Meteorological work in Iraq since 1923, apart from that at rainfall-observing stations, has been based on the practice observed by the Meteorological Office, London, and defined in "The Meteorological Observer's Handbook" published by H.M. Stationery Office, London, although hours of observation differ from those in Great Britain. Observations at rainfall-observing stations were made under a variety of conditions up to the year 1936 but since then they have been made under the standard instructions of the Iraq Meteorological Service.

A list of references to publications containing climatological data for Iraq is given on page V. This list is not exhaustive.

II — LIST OF OBSERVING STATIONS.

Existing meteorological stations in Iraq may be divided into three categories:—

(1) Meteorological Observatories, manned by full-time staff, making surface and upper wind observations.

(2) Meteorological reporting stations, manned by part-time observers, making surface observations at 0300, 0600 and at 1200 hours G.M.T. These hours became standard only in 1928 so that only from that year onwards it is possible to give data for fixed hours of observations.

(3) Rainfall Stations, manned by part-time observers making one observation per day of the amount of rainfall.

Below is given a list of the stations referred to in this publication, both the administrative authority and the meteorological authority, responsible for the station being denoted by means of the initials specified as follows:—

Ag. : Director General of Agriculture, Iraq Government.

D.I.M.S. : Director, Iraq Meteorological Service.

D.M.O. : Director, Meteorological Office, London.

I.P.C. : Manager, Iraq Petroleum Company, Baghdad.

I.R. : Director-General, Iraq State Railways.

Irr. : Director-General, Irrigation Department, Iraq Government.

K.O.C. : Manager, Khanaqin Oil Company, Khanaqin.

P. : Director-General of Police, Iraq Government.

P.D. : Port Director and Director General of Navigation, Basra.

P. & T. : Director-General, Posts and Telegraphs Department, Iraq Government

1—Meteorological Observatories.

Observatory.	Years of Observation.	Latitude N.	Longitude E.	Height above M.S.L. (metres)	Authorities.
✓ Baghdad Airport ✓	... 1937—1947	33° 20'	44° 24'	34.1	D.I.M.S
✓ Basra Airport ✓	... 1937—1947	30° 34'	47° 47'	2.4	P.D.;D.I.M.S.
✓ Diwaniya ✓	... 1928—1939	31° 59'	44° 59'	20.4	D.M.O.
✓ Diwaniya ✓	... 1939—1947	31° 59'	44° 59'	20.4	D.I.M.S.
✓ Habbaniya ✓	... 1937—1947	33° 22'	43° 34'	43.6	D.M.O.
✓ Hinaidi ✓	... 1923—1937	33° 17'	44° 29'	32.0	D.M.O.
Kirkuk	... 1938—1947	35° 28'	44° 24'	330.8	D.I.M.S.
Kut al Hai ✓	... 1940—1947	32° 10'	46° 03'	149	D.I.M.S.
Mosul	... 1923—1947	36° 19'	43° 09'	222.6	D.M.O.;D.I.M.S.
Nasiriya	... 1940—1947	31° 01'	46° 14'	3.0	D.I.M.S.
✓ Ramadi	... {1923—1927 1932 - 1936}	33° 25'	43° 17'	48.7	D.M.O.
Rutba	... 1928—1947	33° 02'	40° 17'	615.5	D.M.O.;D.I.M.S.
✓ Shaiba	... 1923—1947	30° 25'	47° 39'	18.3	D.M.O.

2—Meteorological Observing Stations.

Station.	Period of Observations.	Latitude N.	Longitude E.	Height above M.S.L. (metres)	Authorities.
Baij	... 1938—1947	34° 55'	43° 25'	143.3	I.P.C.;D.I.M.S.
Khanaqin	... 1939—1947	34° 18'	45° 26'	201.2	K.O.C.;D.I.M.S.
Haditha	... 1937—1943	34° 04'	42° 22'	140.2	I.P.C.;D.I.M.S.
As-Salman	... 1939—1943	30° 28'	44° 45'	201.8	P;D.I.M.S.

3—Rainfall Observing Stations.

The list of rainfall observing stations with details of their latitude, longitude, etc... is given on pages 43—44 along with the rainfall means.

4—Meteorological Stations referred to in the "Climate and weather of Iraq."

Station	Years of Observation.	Latitude N.	Longitude E.	Height above M.S.L. (metres)	Authorities.
Babylon	... 1908—1913	32° 30'	44° 20'	30.5	German
✓ Baghdad	... 1898—1918	33° 21'	44° 26'	36.4	India Met. Dept.
✓ Basra	... 1900—1918	30° 25'	41° 50'	3.1	India Met. Dept.
✓ Mosul	... 1908—1914	36° 22'	43° 14'	298.6	German

III - EXPLANATION OF TABLES.

(1) For the meteorological observatories and observing stations specified in sections 1 and 2 of the list on page ii.

(a) Mean values of temperature, pressure, relative humidity, vapour pressure, low cloud amount and total cloud amount at each of the hours 0200, 0600 and 1300 G.M.T. (0500, 0900 and 1600 hours L.S.T.) are given for each month and for the year, together with the means of these three values. From August 1944 the time of observations were changed from 0200 G.M.T. to 0300 G.M.T. and from 1300 G.M.T. to 1200 G.M.T.

(b) Mean daily maximum and minimum temperatures together with extreme high and low values of maximum and Minimum temperature are also given, the dates of the latter being shown by the day and year relevant to each month.

(c) The average number of days with winds from specified directions for each of the hours 0300, 0600 and 1200 G.M.T., for each month and for the year is given in the section of the table devoted to wind, the column headed "c" specifying the number of calm days and the column headed "Vm" specifying the mean wind speed from all directions in miles per hour.

(d) The mean monthly rainfall in millimetres, the maximum rainfall in 24 hours with the date or dates of its occurrence, and the mean number of days with at least 1 mm. and at least 10 mms. are given in the section of the tables devoted to rainfall.

(e) The section of the tables headed "Mean Number of Days" gives the average number of days when the phenomena specified occurred at any time of day. The last two columns of this section give respectively the frequency of winds not less than force 6 and not less than force 8 on the Beaufort Scale of wind force. At a height of 10 metres above the ground force 6 equals the range of velocity 25 to 31 m.p.h. and force 8, the range 39 to 46 m.p.h.

A day of rain is one on which total rainfall is 0.2 mms or more.

Days of fog or dust are those on which the range of vision is less than 1000 metres at any time of the day, due to suspended particles of water in the case of fog, and of dust in the other case.

Clear days are those on which the average cloud amount at 0300, 0600 and 1200 hours, G.M.T. is 1 or 2 tenths, and cloudy days are those on which the average cloud amount is 8, 9 or 10 tenths.

Method of observation and units. As regards methods of observation and units employed, reference should be made to "The Meteorological Observer's Handbook," but the following brief summary is given for convenience:—

Temperature is observed in degrees Fahrenheit, the thermometers used being according to Meteorological Office specification and the exposure being at approximately 1.3 metres above ground, in a Stevenson (louvre) screen situated on an open site such that any buildings are not closer to the screen than a distance equal to twice their height. Since 16 March 1941, instructions have been in force prohibiting the irrigation of Meteorological enclosures at stations of the Iraq Meteorological Service.

Pressure is observed in millibars by means of the standard Kew pattern barometers used by the Meteorological Office, London. After applying the usual corrections to reduce the readings to the standard latitude of 45° and to a standard temperature of 28.5° A., the observed pressures are reduced to mean sea level and the data given in these tables refer to that level. For a high level station such as Rutba the values of sea level pressure so obtained are liable to be considerably in error.

Relative humidity and vapour pressure are expressed as a percentage and in millibars respectively. They are obtained from readings of the dry-bulb and wet-bulb thermometers by the use of "Hygrometric Tables," M.O. 265, of the Meteorological Office, published by the Stationery Office, London, 1931.

The cloud amount is observed by estimation and is expressed in tenths of sky covered, in the usual manner.

Wind observations were made by means of Dines pressure-tube anemometers at Baghdad, Basra, Habbaniya, Hinaidi, Mosul and Shaiba, and by cup-anemometers and wind vanes at other stations. Wind directions are observed with reference to the 32 points of the compass but for the purpose of these tables winds from directions adjacent to those specified in the tables were credited to the latter. Winds from directions exactly mid-way between two specified points in the tables were credited a half to one and the remaining half to the other of these two specified points. Only winds of 0 mph were taken as calms.

Rainfall is observed in millimetres by means of the standard pattern 8-inch raingauge of the Meteorological Office, London, which is exposed in accordance with the instructions of the latter. It is to be noted that the height of the meteorological stations in these tables is the height of the ground on which the rain-gauge stands.

(2) For the India meteorological Department stations of Baghdad and Basra, are given for each month and for the year only:—

(a) the mean daily temperature taken as the mean of the maximum and minimum, the mean daily maximum and the mean daily minimum temperatures, the extreme maximum temperature and the extreme minimum temperature.

(b) the mean pressure at station level and not reduced to the standard latitude of 45°. In the tables it is indicated that the pressures were observed at 0500 hours G.M.T. (0800 hours L.S.T.) but in fact the time of observation varied from 0400 hours G.M.T. to 0500 hours G.M.T.

(c) the mean relative humidity, the mean total cloud amount and the average number of days of winds from specified directions. The times of observation of these elements also varied from 0400 hours to 0500 hours G.M.T.

(d) the mean monthly rainfall in millimetres and the maximum fall in 24 hours each month.

(e) the mean number of days of rain, thunder and fog.

The units in which these data are given are the same as those employed in the other tables of this volume, conversions from the units employed in the "Climate and Weather of Iraq" having been made where necessary.

The value of these data, relative to those obtained after 1923 doubtful, in view of lack of homogeneity.

Data for the meteorological stations at Mosul and Babylon, maintained by Germans are similar to these for the India Meteorological Department stations at Baghdad and Basrah apart from certain omissions which will be obvious. There is a curious lack of agreement between Zistler (*loc. cit.*) and Normand ("Climate & Weather of Iraq") as to both the period covered by the observations and the times of day when they were made Zistler refers to the years 1907 to 1912. Normand to the years 1908 to 1913.

Zistler refers to the hours of observations as 7 a.m., 2 p.m. and 9 p.m. Normand to the hours 8 a.m. 2 p.m. and 7 p.m.

Presumably these hours refer to Local Standard Time. In the tables data copied from Zistler are marked by his interpretation of the times of observation and data copied from the "Climate and Weather of Iraq" are marked by Normand's interpretation of the times of observation. It is impossible in the present state of communications to refer to the original authority given by Zistler.

(3) Rainfall.—

The table on page 43 sets out the mean monthly rainfall at a number of stations for each of the eight months from October to May inclusive and also the mean seasonal rainfall, the rainy season being the period covered by these eight months. The data are based on the 5-13 seasons' observations from 1935-36 to 1947-48 inclusive.

Arbil:

No observations of rainfall for each of January, February & March 1939 were available and estimates based on isohyetal charts were used to complete the series from October 1935 to May 1940.

Baghdad:

Rainfall observations at Hinaidi up to 1937 and at Baghdad Airport from 1937 to 1940 were combined to give the series of data from 1935 to 1948.

Baiji:

Rainfall observations at a place lat. $34^{\circ} 55'N$, long. $43^{\circ} 25'E$ were combined with those at the station lat. $34^{\circ} 56'N$ long. $43^{\circ} 29'E$, the difference in altitude being 28 metres, to complete the series.

Dibis, H—1, Haditha and T—1:

Observations for October, November and December, 1935 are missing but estimates based on isohyetal charts were used to complete the series.

Kirkuk:

Observations at the two stations: (a) lat. $35^{\circ} 31'N$ long. $44^{\circ} 19'E$. height 331 metres and (b) lat. $35^{\circ} 31'N$ long. $44^{\circ} 18'E$. height 305 metres were combined to complete the series.

Mariqil:

The series of data refers to two stations whose geographical coordinates and heights are identical.

For all other stations a complete series of observations was available but the values of rainfall at Amadia and Nalabija are regarded with suspicion.

For further details of rainfall reference should be made to "Rainfall in Iraq" Occasional Publication No. 3 of the Iraq Meteorological Service, Baghdad, 1940.

IV — NOTES ON STATIONS.

Diwaniya :

It will be seen that there are two sets of tables for Diwaniya. The explanation of this is that when the Iraq Meteorological Service took over the Air Ministry (D.M.O.) station at Diwaniya in 1939 there was a slight change of site, which was too small to show up in the geographical coordinates.

Mosul and Rutba :

The Air Ministry (D.M.O.) stations at these places were taken over by the Iraq Meteorological Service without interruption of their work so that an unbroken series of data is available from the time of establishment of the stations.

Hinaidi and Habbaniya :

The station at Hinaidi was closed in 1937 and that at Habbaniya opened when the Air Headquarters of the Royal Air Force in Iraq was transferred from the former to the latter.

V — CLIMATOLOGICAL ATLAS.

A climatological atlas, based on the data contained in Publication No. 7 "Climatological Means" was printed in 1945. It is intended to publish a new Climatological Atlas based on the data contained in this publication in the near future.

VI — ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS.

It is desired to acknowledge with gratitude the permission of the Director, Meteorological Office, London, to reproduce data for stations in Iraq kindly supplied by the Senior Meteorological Officer, Royal Air Force, Habbaniya. It is also desired to record thanks to the Director General of Observatories, Poona, India for supplying data and particulars of the stations at Baghdad and Basrah, previously maintained by his department. The Director General is Dr. C. W. B. Normand, C.S.I., sometime Director of the Baghdad Weather Bureau, and author of the "Climate and Weather of Iraq" and thanks are also due to him personally for permission to reproduce data given in that publication.

It is also desired gratefully to acknowledge the helpfulness of the authorities, indicated in the list on page i, in agreeing to encourage the maintenance of meteorological observations by their staff, at part-time observing and rainfall-reporting stations.

TOUEFIQ FATTAH.
DIRECTOR.

METEOROLOGICAL SERVICE,
AIRPORT
BAGHDAD. 1-2-1949.

V

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BANSE—Fünf Landschaftstypen aus dem Orient. Geographische Zeitschrift, 1908.

TEMPERATURE—in Degrees Fahrenheit.

MONTH	Mean												Date
	G. M. T.		* Mean	Mean	Mean	Highest	Date.	Lowest	Date.	Highest	Date	Lowest	
	Max.	Min.		Max.	Max.	Max.		Max.		Min.		Min.	
January			56.5	57.2	36.9	75.4							20.8
February			63.5	66.7	42.1	81.7							25.9
March			73.3	75.4	48.7	95.7							32.9
April			83.2	85.6	58.8	105.3							41.7
May			93.5	97.7	68.7	114.1							57.7
June			99.2	106.3	72.7	120.7							61.3
July			101.7	110.5	75.4	119.3							60.1
August			102.2	110.7	74.5	121.3							63.0
September			97.1	105.8	69.4	116.1							57.2
October			81.3	93.0	61.4	104.4							46.0
November			71.5	75.7	47.8	90.9							27.1
December			60.9	62.4	39.4	80.8							18.3
Year			88.8	87.2	57.9	121.3							18.9
Min. No. of years			5	5	5	5							5

MONTH	Mean Pressure				Mean Relative Humidity				Mean Vapour Pressure				Mean Low Cloud Amount			
	Millibars			G. M. T.	Per Cent			G. M. T.	Millibars			G. M. T.	Tenths			
	02	06	18		Mean	04	11	18	Mean f day	02	06	18	02	06	18	
January						84	48	69	67							
February						73	39	54	55							
March						66	30	46	47							
April						58	25	41	41							
May						47	22	34	34							
June						36	17	26	26							
July						33	13	23	23							
August						32	13	22	22							
September						38	13	24	25							
October						49	21	34	35							
November						68	34	50	51							
December						83	48	67	66							
Year						55	27	40	41							
Min. No. of years						5	5	5	5							

Max. & Min.

WIND—Average Frequency from Specified Directions

Wind at 0600, 1100 & 1600 G. M. T.										0600 G. M. T.										1300 G. M. T.										
N	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	C	Vm	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	C	Vm	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	C	V		
1.5	1.9	2.5	2.2	1.2	5.3	11.5	0.9																							
1.1	2.0	5.6	1.7	1.7	4.5	5.6	0.6																							
1.9	2.2	5.3	2.8	1.5	4.0	8.1	0.6																							
2.4	2.1	3.9	2.1	1.8	3.9	7.8	0.9																							
1.9	2.2	2.8	2.5	1.5	4.7	8.4	0.6																							
0.6	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.6	4.8	14.1	0.6																							
0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	5.9	17.7	0.6																							
0.6	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.3	6.5	16.1	1.2																							
1.8	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.2	5.1	12.9	1.8																							
2.2	1.5	3.1	1.9	1.5	3.7	9.6	1.5																							
1.5	1.5	3.6	0.9	1.5	5.4	10.8	1.5																							
1.2	1.2	3.7	2.2	0.9	5.6	10.9	1.5																							
17.0	16.4	33.5	18.4	14.3	59.4	133.5	12.3																							
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5																							

Mean Total Cloud Amount

Tenths		Rainfall in Millimetres				Mean Number of Days								Wind Force N t less than			
G. M. T.		Mean of day	Mean Fall	Date	No. of Days with at least		20 Rain	16 Snow	18 Hail	17 Thunder	15 Fog	16 Dust	14 Clear	13 Cloudy	Wind Force N t less than		
06	13				1.0	100									6	8	
		4.3	24.1				5								1		
		3.9	9.1				4								2		
		3.6	27.7				3								2		
		3.9	5.1				3								5		
		3.2	0.5				1								5		
		0.9	0.0				0								0		
		0.3	0.0				0								0		
		0.2	0.0				0								0		
		0.6	0.0				0								0		
		2.6	0.2				2								1		
		3.1	11.4				3								2		
		4.2	19.8				5								2		
		2.5	107.9				27								20		
		5	5				5								5		

TEMPERATURE - in Degrees Fahrenheit.

MONTH	Mean.												Date	
	G.M.T.			Mean †	Mean	Mean	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Highest	Date		
	02	06	13		Max.	Min.	Max.		Max.		Min.			
January				48.7	59.0	38.3	79.9						20.8	
February				54.0	65.2	42.8	84.8						27.7	
March				61.0	72.7	49.3	98.8						33.5	
April				70.3	82.6	58.1	107.7						43.8	
May				81.1	94.0	68.1	112.6						46.5	
June				90.1	104.3	75.8	119.2						62.8	
July				94.5	109.4	79.5	122.8						69.6	
August				94.5	110.4	78.5	121.0						68.9	
September				87.9	103.4	72.4	117.2						56.0	
October				77.7	92.3	63.0	108.0						47.5	
November				60.5	75.0	50.6	95.3						29.5	
December				54.1	62.9	45.3	81.0						18.6	
Year				72.5	85.8	59.8	122.8						18.6	
Min. No. of Years				24	24	24	24						24	

MONTH	Mean Pressure*			Mean Relative Humidity			Mean Vapour Pressure			Mean Low Cloud Amount		
	Millibars			Per Cent			millibars			Tenths		
	G. M. T.		Mean	G. M. T.		Mean	G. M. T.		Mean	G. M. T.		Mean
	05			05			02	06	13	02	06	13
January	1017.6			73								
February	1015.2			73								
March	1011.2			69								
April	1009.1			60								
May	1006.4			50								
June	1001.0			37								
July	996.6			37								
August	997.9			40								
September	1004.0			42								
October	1010.8			51								
November	1014.9			66								
December	1016.9			79								
Year	1008.5			57								
Min. No. of Years	15			24								

IGHDAD (I. M. D.) 1888-1918

HEIGHT ABOVE M.S.L. 36.6 m.

WIND—Average Frequency from Specified Directions.

0900 G. M. T.										0500 G. M. T.										1900 G. M. T.									
E	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	C	Vm	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	C	Vm	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW			
									4.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	2.3	0.9	2.5	8.7	16.7	5.7											
									3.6	0.6	0.6	1.1	2.5	0.0	1.4	3.4	14.8	6.6											
									5.0	0.6	1.2	1.9	3.1	0.3	1.2	2.5	15.2	6.7											
									4.2	1.2	0.6	0.6	2.1	0.6	2.1	4.9	14.4	6.5											
									5.9	1.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.9	5.0	14.8	6.5											
									9.8	1.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.6	10.2	7.5	9.1											
									5.9	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	15.5	7.1	9.6											
									6.2	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	2.2	11.8	9.6	8.9											
									6.6	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.0	2.1	6.9	12.6	8.8											
									6.6	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.6	8.7	16.4	5.6											
									4.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.8	0.6	0.9	3.9	16.8	5.8											
									8.7	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.9	0.6	1.2	3.4	18.0	5.8											
									65.1	9.0	6.0	7.8	16.0	4.2	18.9	74.2	168.4	6.8											
									24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	7											

Mean Total Cloud Amount

Rainfall in Millimetres

Mean Number of Days

Tenths		G. M. T.	Mean	Max. Fall in 24 hrs.	Date	No. of Days with at least		Rain	Snow	Hail	Thunder	Fog	Dust	Clear	Cloudy	Wind Force Not less than	6	8
05	18					1.0	10.0											
3.2			28.7	39.5				4.7					1	2.8				
3.1			27.9	63.5				4.1					0	0.6				
2.8			81.2	40.9				5.1					1	0.1				
2.3			20.8	43.7				2.8					1	0.0				
1.7			5.1	20.1				1.2					2	0.0				
0.8			0.0	0.5				0.1					0	0.0				
0.1			0.0	0.0				0.0					0	0.0				
0.9			0.5	11.7				0.1					0	0.0				
0.4			0.0	0.5				0.1					0	0.0				
1.5			2.0	12.7				0.7					0	0.1				
2.2			91.8	53.8				8.1					—	0.7				
2.6			81.0	36.8				4.7					—	2.0				
1.7			168.5	63.5				26.7					5	7.8				
24			24	24				24					24	20				

BAGHDAD AIRPORT 1937-1947

LATITUDE 33° 20' N

LONGITUDE $44^{\circ} 24'$ E

HAD AIRPORT 1937-1947

HEIGHT ABOVE M. S. L. 34.1 m.

WIND.—Average Frequency from Specified Directions

TEMPERATURE—in Degrees Fahrenheit.

MONTH	Mean												Lowest Min.	Date
	G. M. T.			Mean	Mean	Highest	Date.	Lowest Max.	Date.	Highest Min.	Date			
	02	06	13		Max.	Min.								
January	...	44.2	56.6	50.4	58.2	38.2	69	93-40	42	14-40	51	1-40	21	15-4
February	...	48.8	61.1	54.9	63.8	40.9	83	25-41	50	6-89	55	25-41	26	28,39-4
March	...	54.8	64.8	59.5	66.8	44.8	80	30-40	52	1-89	63	1-41	26	12-4
April	...	69.7	81.1	75.4	82.7	55.2	99	27-38	59	18-39	72	29-39	87	14-3
May	...	82.7	91.6	87.1	95.0	64.6	110	19-40	78	8-38	94	16-40	49	2,3-4
June	...	91.4	102.8	97.1	104.5	71.9	114	30-39	94	8-40	88	30-38	63	4-8
July	...	96.4	108.0	99.7	111.4	77.4	122	20,28-40	100	4-40	91	9-38	68	11,16-8
August	...	96.0	109.2	102.6	110.6	78.1	120	8-38	100	25,26-39	90	29-39;16-40	69	14-4
September	...	87.8	101.5	94.7	108.1	70.9	116	4,6-38	85	80-38	86	7-40	48	80-4
October	...	74.8	89.4	82.1	91.2	60.0	108	2-40	78	23-40	75	10-40	46	1-4
November	...	59.1	70.8	64.9	78.1	49.3	90	1-38	57	28-39	66	10-40	38	18-4
December	...	48.4	59.8	54.1	62.0	41.7	74	15-40	47	24,25-39	56	1-38	26	26-4
Year	...	71.1	83.6	76.8	87.8	58.7	122	20,28-7-40	42	14-1-40	91	9-7-38	21	15-1-4
Min. No. of years		3	8	8	2	8	8		8		8		8	

MONTH	Mean Pressure				Mean Relative Humidity				Mean Vapour Pressure				Mean Low Cloud Amount			
	Millibars				Per Cent				Millibars				Tenths			
	G. M. T.		02	Mean	G. M. T.		02	Mean	G. M. T.		02	Mean	G. M. T.		02	Mean
02	06	18			02	06	18		02	06	18		02	06	18	Me
January	...	1019.8	1017.2	1018.8	...	84	59	71	...	8.9	10.0	9.1	...	2.5	2.8	2.
February	...	1017.6	1015.8	1016.5	...	88	55	69	...	9.6	10.8	9.9	...	2.1	3.0	2.
March	...	1015.8	1018.8	1014.8	...	69	46	57	...	10.0	9.9	9.9	...	1.8	3.3	2.
April	...	1018.1	1010.8	1011.7	...	56	85	45	...	18.4	11.9	12.7	...	1.4	1.5	1.
May	...	1009.8	1007.0	1008.1	...	48	24	39	...	19.2	12.0	12.6	...	0.1	0.7	0
June	...	1008.1	1000.9	1002.0	...	31	23	27	...	15.1	16.9	16.0	...	0.2	0.0	0
July	...	998.9	996.7	997.8	...	29	17	29	...	15.3	14.6	14.9	...	0.0	0.4	0
August	...	1001.4	998.9	1000.1	...	31	11	16	...	19.0	9.8	10.7	...	0.0	0.0	0
September	...	1007.7	1005.4	1006.5	...	28	17	28	...	12.0	18.5	12.7	...	0.1	0.5	0
October	...	1014.5	1011.9	1018.8	...	38	24	91	...	11.4	10.5	10.9	...	0.6	1.0	0
November	...	1017.9	1015.9	1016.9	...	70	45	57	...	11.5	11.1	11.8	...	1.4	1.7	0
December	...	1020.7	1018.6	1019.6	...	96	63	74	...	9.4	10.7	10.1	...	2.4	2.8	0
Year	...	1011.6	1009.8	1010.5	...	58	35	44	...	11.8	11.7	11.7	...	1.1	1.4	0
Min. No. of years		8	8	8		8	8	8		8	8	8		8	8	8

1938 - 1941

HEIGHT ABOVE M.S.L. 143.3 m

WIND - Average Frequency from Specified Directions.

0200 G.M.T.										0600 G.M.T.										1300 G.M.T.									
E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	C	Vm	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	C	Vm*	N	NE	E	SE	S	Sw	W	NW	C	Vm*		
								2.7	0.7	4.0	3.8	2.0	9.7	3.7	5.0	6.0	6.0	4.3	2.0	2.0	4.0	2.3	2.7	4.7	5.3	3.7	7.7		
								1.3	1.0	5.0	5.0	1.7	2.3	3.7	3.8	5.0	4.8	1.3	1.3	3.3	5.0	3.8	1.3	4.0	6.0	2.7	6.3		
								3.3	1.0	5.0	5.3	1.0	1.0	4.3	3.8	6.7	6.8	4.0	0.8	3.0	5.7	3.7	1.0	3.3	6.7	3.3	7.7		
								1.7	3.7	6.8	2.0	1.0	0.7	4.0	4.0	6.7	4.0	6.0	1.7	4.7	2.3	0.7	0.7	3.8	6.0	4.7	5.3		
								4.7	2.7	2.7	1.0	0.7	2.0	5.3	9.7	2.8	5.8	3.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	2.0	2.7	7.3	9.7	3.8	6.7		
								5.3	1.8	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.3	6.7	10.7	3.7	7.7	5.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	9.7	8.0	2.8	8.3		
								3.0	2.8	1.8	0.7	0.8	2.8	8.0	12.3	0.7	9.8	3.8	1.3	1.3	0.3	1.8	5.8	10.0	7.7	0.8	9.3		
								4.7	1.7	3.0	1.0	0.8	1.0	7.3	11.0	1.0	6.0	6.3	1.7	1.3	0.8	1.0	2.0	7.8	10.3	0.7	8.0		
								2.8	1.7	2.0	2.0	0.0	1.0	5.7	12.3	9.0	4.7	8.0	0.3	0.8	0.3	1.3	4.7	9.0	10.8	0.7	7.0		
								1.3	1.7	3.3	2.8	0.7	1.8	7.7	5.0	7.7	8.8	2.8	1.0	1.8	8.8	2.8	2.8	7.3	8.7	2.8	4.7		
								1.7	1.7	3.7	3.0	1.0	2.7	4.0	4.3	8.0	4.0	2.3	3.0	3.3	2.8	1.7	2.0	4.3	4.7	6.8	4.7		
								0.7	0.3	7.3	4.7	1.7	2.8	5.0	2.3	6.7	4.7	3.8	2.3	3.0	4.0	5.7	3.0	1.7	4.8	3.7	5.7		
								32.7	19.8	44.6	31.0	10.7	20.6	55.4	88.2	57.5	5.5	45.1	16.8	24.2	28.5	26.8	30.7	71.9	47.7	84.0	6.8		
								3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3			

Total Cloud Amount				Rainfall in Millimetres								Mean Number of Days							
Tenths				Mean	Max. Fall in 24 hrs.	Date	No. of Days with at least		Rain	Snow or Sleet	Hail	Thunder	Fog	Dust	Clear	Cloudy	Wind Force Not less than		
G. M. T.	06	18	Mean				1.0	10.0									6	8	
4.9	4.9	4.9	49.9	36.2		1-40	4.7	1.8	6.7	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	10.7	9.7	2.7	0.0	
4.5	5.1	4.8	51.7	27.6		9-40	4.7	2.0	7.0	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.0	8.8	6.7	1.3	0.0	
4.3	5.3	4.8	37.6	14.6		16-89	5.3	0.9	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.3	11.3	7.3	2.7	0.0	
4.4	4.5	4.5	28.4	18.6		1-39	5.3	0.3	8.7	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.3	8.7	6.8	1.3	0.3	
2.9	3.8	3.3	1.5	3.3		3-38	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	16.0	2.8	1.0	0.0	
0.6	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.0		—	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	
0.4	0.8	0.6	0.0	tr		3.10-38	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	
0.8	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.0		—	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	
1.0	1.2	1.1	0.1	0.2		14-38	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	24.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	
2.7	3.2	2.9	3.7	5.0		31-39	1.0	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	16.8	2.7	0.0	0.0	
3.8	4.5	4.1	29.4	11.2		7-38	6.3	1.0	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	10.8	7.0	0.7	0.0	
5.4	5.5	5.5	51.8	41.1		19-39	7.7	2.0	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	6.7	9.0	0.9	0.0	
2.9	3.4	3.1	254.1	41.1		19-12-39	35.7	6.9	49.0	0.0	2.8	3.8	3.6	2.9	105.9	52.3	10.6	0.3	
8	3	8	8	8		—	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	8	

* This is the mean velocity equivalent of the Wind force measured on the Beaufort Scale.

BASRA (I.M.D.) 1900-1918

LATITUDE 30° 25' N

LONGITUDE 47° 50' E

TEMPERATURE—in Degrees Fahrenheit.

MONTH	Mean.			Mean Max. Min.	Highest Max.	Date	Lowest Max.	Date	Highest Min.	Date	Lowest Min.	Da
	G.M.T.		Mean									
	02	06	08	Mean	Max.	Min.	Date	Lowest Max.	Date	Highest Min.	Date	Lowest Min.	Da
January				61.2	60.0	48.6	80.1					23.7
February				67.2	65.3	48.2	87.8					31.1
March				77.8	78.7	65.7	92.5					39.1
April				85.8	84.0	64.7	108.7					51.0
May				94.6	94.8	74.2	115.3					59.0
June				100.0	100.6	80.8	119.1					68.8
July				102.6	104.4	81.4	122.1					65.7
August				101.1	104.9	80.1	118.8					63.1
September				97.5	101.3	74.5	116.6					45.4
October				87.1	90.6	65.5	105.8					48.6
November				75.7	77.0	56.4	93.8					35.7
December				64.1	64.0	47.8	80.5					21.9
Year				90.4	84.9	64.3	122.1					23.7
Min. No. of Years				16	16	16	18					18

MONTH	Mean Pressure*			Mean.	Mean Relative Humidity			Mean Vapour Pressure	Mean Low Cloud An			
	Millibars				Per Cent				Tenths			
	G.M.T.		Mean.		G.M.T.		Mean.	G.M.T.	Mean.	02	06	18
	02	06	18		02	06	18			02	06	18
January		1029.7				80						
February		1030.6				76						
March		1018.9				70						
April		1018.5				68						
May		1010.8				56						
June		1004.0				53						
July		1000.0				51						
August		1001.3				51						
September		1007.4				55						
October		1014.9				60						
November		1019.8				68						
December		1032.8				79						
Year		1019.8				68						
Min. No. of Years		11				18						

*Not reduced to M.S.L. or to Latitude 45°.

† Max + Min

RA (I.M.D) 1900-1918

HEIGHT ABOVE M.S.L 2.4 m.

WIND Average Frequency from Specified Directions

0500 G.M.T.										0600 G.M.T.										1300 G.M.T.										
E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	C	Vm	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	C	Vm	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	C	Vm			
0.0	2.2	5.6	1.9	4.0	4.3	3.7																								
0.8	1.1	5.9	2.0	3.9	4.5	3.6																								
0.3	2.8	7.1	0.9	2.8	3.7	5.6																								
0.6	1.3	5.4	1.8	3.6	3.6	5.7																								
0.6	1.5	8.1	1.2	4.7	5.0	5.9																								
0.8	0.3	1.2	0.6	6.0	12.6	0.6																								
0.8	0.6	1.5	1.2	6.5	8.7	1.5																								
0.6	0.6	2.2	3.4	7.7	7.1	1.9																								
0.6	0.9	0.6	4.5	12.9	3.9	3.9																								
0.3	1.2	8.1	1.2	9.6	8.1	6.5																								
0.8	3.3	4.2	0.9	7.8	5.1	4.2																								
0.6	1.9	3.7	1.9	9.0	5.9	2.8																								
4.8	17.6	43.6	21.5	77.9	67.5	45.9																								
18	18	18	18	18	18	18																								

Total Cloud Amount Tenths	Rainfall in Millimetres										Mean Number of Days									
	G. M. T.		Mean	Max. Fall in 24 hrs.	Date	No. of Days with at least		Nam	Snow	Hail	Thunder	Fog	Dust	Clear	Cloudy	Wind Force Not less than				
						1.0	10.0											6	8	
8.9			85.6	38.9				5.5										2.1		
8.9			30.2	34.8				3.7										0.3		
8.3			30.0	41.9				4.2										0.0		
3.1			18.2	18.5				2.8										0.0		
2.1			7.6	24.1				1.5										0.0		
0.1			0.0	0.8				0.0										0.0		
0.3			0.0	0.0				0.0										0.0		
0.2			0.0	0.0				0.0										0.0		
0.8			2.8	23.9				0.3										0.0		
1.5			1.3	7.1				0.6										0.6		
2.5			22.1	18.7				2.9										0.6		
3.7			33.8	43.9				4.8										1.8		
2.8			176.1	78.7				25.7										5.4		
18			17	9				18										8		

TEMPERATURE

(Fahrenheit)

MONTH	Mean.			Mean	Max.	Mean	Min.	Highest Max.	Date	Lowest Max.	Date	Highest Min.	Date	Lowest Min.	Da	
	G.M.T.	02	06	13												
January	48.1	52.4	62.3	54.3	64.4	45.5	81		3-14	50		17-38	61	10-38	21-43	24
February	50.2	56.6	66.3	57.7	68.8	48.0	87		23-41	48		23-38	65	24-2		36
March	56.3	64.6	72.9	64.8	74.9	54.7	95		27-44	49		12-38	71	15-28-44		39
April	65.0	74.9	82.5	74.1	85.1	63.3	105		29-38	61		4-44	80	22-42		52
May	77.1	86.9	94.1	86.0	96.1	75.9	112		26-40 31-47	80		6-44	88	25-40		63
June	89.5	90.5	98.9	90.7	100.2	81.1	115		10-44	86		8-43	92	11-46		71
July	89.9	92.1	102.4	92.5	108.7	81.2	117		21-40	90		8-42	90	5-38 23-48		73
August	80.6	92.1	103.9	92.2	105.5	78.3	120		9-38	95		25-44	89	2-38		68
September	74.6	87.8	100.5	87.6	102.2	71.8	113		3-38 12-45	88		30-18	85	11-38		58
October	66.2	79.4	91.6	79.0	94.1	63.9	110		16-46	76		29-46	76	4-40 22-41 16-46		46
November	59.2	67.6	77.2	67.9	80.2	56.6	98		10-39	62		24-44	72	7-44		38
December	50.8	55.6	65.8	57.4	68.6	47.7	86		1-42	54		24-44	68	12-39 30-40		29
Year	66.1	75.0	84.9	75.3	86.9	64.0	120		9-8-38	48		28-2-38	92	11-6-46		24
No. of Years	10	10	10	10	10	10	10		10			10	10	10	10	10

Mean Pressure

Millibars

Mean Relative Humidity

Per Cent

Mean Vapour Pressure

Millibars

Mean Low Cloud Am

(Tenths)

MONTH	G.M.T.			Mean	G.M.T.				Mean	G.M.T.			Mean	G.M.T.		
	02	06	13		02	06	13	02		02	06	13		02	06	13
January	1018.3	1020.0	1017.5	1018.6	89	83	62	78	10.5	11.4	12.0	11.3	1.8	2.7	2.3	
February	1016.9	1018.4	1016.0	1017.1	87	76	55	72	10.9	12.0	12.0	11.7	1.3	1.7	1.8	
March	1014.6	1016.1	1018.8	1014.8	81	66	49	65	12.6	13.7	13.1	13.1	1.4	1.5	1.6	
April	1013.0	1013.2	1011.1	1012.1	76	59	43	59	16.4	17.5	16.7	16.9	1.5	1.2	1.4	
May	1007.3	1008.9	1007.0	1007.5	65	50	40	52	21.0	21.8	21.9	21.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	
June	1001.4	1002.2	1001.1	1001.6	60	50	41	50	22.8	24.4	25.3	24.2	0.1	0.0	0.6	
July	997.4	998.2	997.1	997.6	58	47	35	43	23.3	28.8	24.4	28.5	0.1	0.1	1.3	
August	999.2	1000.2	999.7	999.4	56	44	32	44	20.1	22.7	23.5	22.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	
September	1005.5	1006.6	1004.8	1005.6	62	48	32	48	18.4	21.6	21.5	20.5	0.2	0.1	0.4	
October	1012.6	1013.9	1011.7	1012.8	67	50	36	50	15.2	17.1	16.7	16.4	0.4	0.3	0.7	
November	1016.8	1017.7	1015.5	1016.5	88	70	52	68	14.4	16.2	16.3	15.7	1.8	1.5	1.6	
December	1018.8	1020.8	1018.4	1019.4	89	82	62	78	11.6	12.6	18.4	19.5	1.4	1.8	1.8	
Year	1010.0	1011.3	1009.4	1010.2	78	60	45	59	16.8	17.9	18.1	17.4	0.8	1.0	1.2	
No. of Years	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	

Remark : Sept., Oct., Nov. and Dec., 1947 are not included.

HDAD (L.M.D.) 1937-1847

HEIGHT ABOVE M.S.L. 2.4 m.

WIND—Average Frequency from Specified Directions.

DIWANIYA (D.M.O) 1928-1939

LATITUDE 31° 59' N
ELEVATION 4000 ft

LONGITUDE 44° 59' E

MONTH	TEMPERATURE										(Fahrenheit)			
	Mean.			Mean	Mean Max.	Mean Min.	Highest Max.	Date	Lowest Max.	Date	Highest Min.	Date	Lowest Min.	Dat
	G.M.T.	02	06											
January	40.9	47.1	59.6	49.2	60.8	38.0	74	2-31	40	25-34	58	9-38	20	
February	44.6	52.2	65.7	54.1	66.7	41.8	85	19-22-32	45	8-32 ; 28-38	60	23-30	22	
March	49.1	61.5	75.4	62.0	76.6	46.5	98	18-31	53	1-38	68	19-31	29	
April	58.6	74.6	86.2	73.1	88.0	56.4	108	25-36	69	15-33 ; 13-39	75	28-36 ; 28-88 ; 29-39	37	
May	68.9	87.3	97.5	84.6	99.3	66.3	115	26-39	75	4-34	85	25-31	49	
June	73.0	93.4	104.7	90.4	106.0	70.6	118	23-31	90	6-33	88	22-32	57	
July	76.5	96.3	109.1	94.0	110.4	74.3	121	31-38	98	4-35	90	14-29	65	1-30; 9-3
August	76.7	96.6	110.6	94.6	111.9	74.3	125	8-38	98	11-28	90	7-30	62	
September	70.5	89.9	104.1	88.2	105.6	68.0	118	4-5-38	85	18-32	83	2-31	54	23-3
October	61.7	79.1	93.0	77.9	94.9	58.7	110	2-30	79	27-37	74	3-30	41	
November	52.1	63.8	76.8	64.3	78.7	49.9	99	1-2-32	56	30-32	69	6-38	30	
December	43.1	49.8	62.5	51.8	63.8	40.3	81	21-33	46	24-32	61	4-36	18	
Year	59.6	74.3	87.1	73.7	88.6	57.1	125	8-8-38	40	25-1-34	90	14-7-29 ; 7-8-39	18	
Min. No. of Years	10	10	10	10	10	10	11		11		11		11	

MONTH	Mean Pressure			Mean Relative Humidity			Mean Vapour Pressure			Mean Low Cloud Amt					
	Millibars			Per Cent			Millibars			(Tenths)					
	G. M. T.		Mean	G. M. T.		Mean	G. M. T.		Mean	G. M. T.		Mean			
	02	06	13		02	06	13		02	06	13				
January	1019.4	1020.9	1018.5	1019.6	84	77	52	71	7.6	8.7	9.1	8.5	2.3	2.4	2.5
February	1015.9	1017.3	1014.7	1016.0	82	72	43	66	8.3	9.7	9.3	9.1	1.6	1.4	2.3
March	1014.1	1015.5	1012.7	1014.1	71	55	29	52	8.5	10.2	8.7	9.1	1.6	1.1	1.5
April	1010.8	1012.2	1008.6	1010.5	63	42	24	43	10.8	12.1	10.0	11.0	1.9	1.5	1.4
May	1007.9	1009.1	1006.7	1007.9	51	40	18	36	11.9	12.7	10.7	11.8	0.9	1.1	1.3
June	1002.8	1003.7	1001.6	1002.7	41	25	15	27	11.4	13.0	10.8	11.7	0.1	0.2	0.2
July	998.3	998.8	997.1	998.1	39	23	14	25	12.1	13.1	11.0	12.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
August	999.9	1001.0	998.7	999.5	40	25	15	27	12.2	14.0	12.1	12.8	0.1	0.1	0.1
September	1005.7	1006.0	1004.8	1005.5	44	29	18	30	11.3	13.3	12.8	12.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
October	1012.7	1014.2	1011.6	1012.8	51	35	23	36	9.4	11.3	11.3	10.7	0.6	0.8	0.6
November	1016.8	1018.2	1015.7	1016.9	68	54	37	53	9.4	11.2	11.4	10.7	1.8	1.7	2.2
December	1019.5	1020.6	1018.4	1019.5	83	75	52	70	8.3	9.6	10.2	9.4	1.6	2.2	2.3
Year	1010.3	1011.5	1009.1	1010.3	60	46	28	45	10.1	11.6	10.6	10.8	1.1	1.1	1.3
Min. No. of Years	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	11	11	11	11	6	6	6

ANIYA (D.M.O) 1928-1939

HEIGHT ABOVE M. S. L. 20.4 m.

WIND—Average Frequency from Specified Directions

YAH (D.I.M.S) 1939-1947

HEIGHT ABOVE M.S.L. 20.4 m.

WIND Average Frequency from Specified Directions

HABBANIYA 1937-1947

LATITUDE 33° 22' N

LONGITUDE 43° 34' E

MONTH	TEMPERATURE										Fahrenheit.						
	Mean			Mean	Max.	Min.	Highest Max.	Date.	Lowest Max.	Date.	Highest Min.	Date	Lowest Min.				
	G. M. T.	02	06														
		02	06	18													
January	41.6	45.7	58.6	48.6	59.9	39.6	79	28/41	38	5/42	54	3/44	18/46	16			
February	44.9	49.8	64.8	53.0	65.5	42.1	87	24,26/41	43	28/38	59	26/41	27				
March	50.0	58.0	72.2	60.1	73.1	48.1	97	23/37	52	1/38	67	28/37	27				
April	58.5	71.3	84.5	69.8	85.2	51.4	106	24/37	80/44	64	1/46	79	29/38	38			
May	69.2	84.1	97.1	88.5	98.7	68.1	116	7/42	76	5/44	83	24/46	55				
June	78.8	91.1	105.8	90.1	107.1	78.2	116	26,29/38	80/39	91	8/87	85	3/41	60			
July	79.0	92.8	110.7	94.0	111.9	78.0	122	20,22/40	2/48	100	4/40	89	22/43	70	11,17/30		
August	77.9	92.2	109.4	92.8	111.5	76.1	122	1,8/38	100	27/41	87	11/40	7.42	67			
September	71.6	85.5	104.1	87.1	105.2	69.9	119	2/45	86	30/38	83	7/40	52				
October	68.7	74.5	90.7	76.8	91.4	61.7	106	2/47	72	30/45	78	4/42	42				
November	58.4	60.6	74.6	62.9	76.8	51.8	95	8/41	1/44	59	{ 28/39	30/41	69	5/47	36		
December	44.6	48.4	62.5	51.8	63.8	42.0	79	{ 1,9/48	{ 11/40	50	28/42	60	16/47	20			
Year	60.8	71.1	86.2	72.5	87.5	58.5	123	{ 2,20,22/7/40	{ 1,8/38	88	5/1/43	89	22/7/43	16			
Min. No. of years	7-8	11	11	11	11	11	11			11		11		11			

MONTH	Mean Pressure					Mean Relative Humidity					Mean Vapour Pressure					Mean Low Cloud		
	Millibars			Mean	Mean	Per Cent			Mean	Millibars			Mean	Mean	Tenths			
	G. M. T.	02	06			G. M. T.	02	06		G. M. T.	02	06	18		G. M. T.	02	06	18
		02	06	18			02	06	18		02	06	18			02	06	18
January	1016.7	1020.5	1017.6	1018.9	81	78	51	70	7.7	8.3	8.6	8.9	1.8	1.7	2.5			
February	1016.9	1018.3	1016.0	1017.1	78	70	40	68	8.0	8.6	8.1	8.2	1.5	1.6	2.3			
March	1014.4	1016.0	1018.8	1014.7	70	58	82	69	8.7	9.6	8.8	8.9	1.5	1.4	2.1			
April	1012.5	1013.6	1010.8	1012.1	68	45	24	44	11.1	11.7	9.8	10.7	1.5	0.9	1.1			
May	1008.8	1009.8	1007.8	1006.6	47	38	18	38	11.4	11.9	9.5	10.9	0.5	0.4	0.3			
June	1004.0	1004.6	1002.8	1003.8	37	24	12	24	10.5	11.7	8.9	10.4	0.1	0.0	0.0			
July	999.8	1000.0	998.1	999.1	36	26	12	24	11.6	14.2	10.4	12.1	0.1	0.1	0.0			
August	1001.1	1003.0	1000.1	1001.1	34	26	13	24	11.5	13.6	10.8	11.8	0.0	0.0	0.0			
September	1007.0	1008.1	1006.0	1007.0	41	29	18	28	11.0	12.0	9.9	11.0	0.1	0.1	0.0			
October	1013.8	1014.0	1012.6	1013.5	53	39	22	38	10.9	11.3	10.8	10.8	0.8	0.6	0.0			
November	1017.3	1016.8	1015.9	1017.1	75	66	42	61	10.4	11.7	11.7	11.8	1.8	1.6	1.1			
December	1030.1	1031.3	1019.0	1030.1	88	76	49	69	8.4	8.9	9.4	8.9	1.5	1.7	1.1			
Year	1011.1	1012.3	1010.0	1011.1	58	47	28	44	10.1	11.1	9.6	10.8	0.9	0.8	1.1			
Min. No. of years	7-8	11	11	11	7-8	11	11	11	7-8	11	11	11	7-8	11	11	7-8	11	11

RANIYAH 1937 - 1947

HEIGHT ABOVE M.S.L. 43.6 m

WIND – Average Frequency from Specified Directions.

TEMPERATURE—in Degrees Fahrenheit.

MONTH	Mean.			Mean Max.	Mean Min.	Highest Max	Date	Lowest Max.	Date	Highest Min.	Date	Lowest Min.	D
	G.M.T. 02	06	18										
	Mean												
January	...	40.1	56.4	48.8	62.0	35.2	85	4,24,25/42	46	15/88 19/40	58	27/40	18
February	...	44.7	61.0	52.9	66.8	37.9	88	2/42	41	28/88	52	18/40	21
March	...	51.1	65.6	58.8	73.1	41.3	92	10/42	49	1/89	59	29/88	23
April	...	65.4	81.7	78.5	84.6	54.0	107	29/88	62	18/89	78	28/88	85
May	...	77.8	98.4	85.5	96.8	62.6	112	6,7,8/42	81	{ 4/88 4/40	81	26/89	44
June	...	86.4	108.3	94.8	108.9	70.4	116	28/42	86	2/48	98	24/42	53
July	...	89.5	107.8	98.4	109.5	79.2	128	19,20/40	97	8,9/42	94	{ 28/42 29/43	61
August	...	88.6	107.8	98.0	110.4	75.1	121	31/88	99	24/89	91	6/88	68
September	...	81.8	100.0	90.7	102.5	67.8	116	8/88	83	20/80	79	6/42	48
October	...	70.1	86.0	79.1	91.1	58.5	104	4,10,11,12/40	71	18/40	75	9/40	47
November	...	54.8	71.8	68.1	75.5	46.8	104	10/41	61	8/88	76	8/41	80
December	...	42.8	59.5	51.1	64.1	38.0	87	17/41	49	25/89	56	{ 8,9/40 4/48	21
Year	...	65.9	82.9	74.4	86.5	56.4	128	19,20/7/40	41	28/2/88	98	24/6/42	18
No. of Years	...				4-5	Years							

MONTH	Mean Pressure*				Mean Relative Humidity				Mean Vapour Pressure				Mean Low Cloud A		
	Millibars			Mean.	Per Cent			Mean.	Millibars			Mean.	Tenths		
	G.M.T.	02	06		G.M.T.	02	06		02	06	18		02	06	18
January	...	1019.0	1016.8	1017.9	...	92	52	67	...	7.1	7.8	7.5	...	9.4	2.2
February	...	1018.0	1015.2	1016.6	...	77	45	61	...	7.8	7.9	7.5	...	9.8	3.1
March	...	1015.8	1018.2	1014.5	...	29	65	83	...	8.5	7.5	8.0	...	2.0	3.6
April	...	1018.0	1010.8	1019.8	...	49	95	37	...	10.6	8.8	9.5	...	1.5	2.6
May	...	1010.2	1007.5	1008.9	...	81	15	23	...	9.9	7.7	8.8	...	0.8	1.3
June	...	1005.8	1008.7	1008.9	...	97	11	19	...	10.6	8.1	9.8	...	0.1	0.1
July	...	1000.9	998.5	999.7	...	23	13	20	...	18.1	9.7	11.4	...	0.0	0.1
August	...	1003.1	1000.8	1001.9	...	81	18	23	...	18.8	10.5	12.1	...	0.2	0.1
September	...	1008.5	1008.1	1007.8	...	99	14	21	...	10.8	8.7	9.7	...	0.2	0.1
October	...	1014.3	1018.0	1018.1	...	44	23	38	...	10.6	9.7	10.1	...	1.5	1.8
November	...	1018.1	1015.6	1016.9	...	69	41	55	...	10.1	10.2	10.1	...	2.3	1.5
December	...	1021.4	1018.9	1020.1	...	80	63	68	...	7.9	8.9	8.4	...	2.1	2.4
Year	...	1012.4	1009.8	1011.1	...	48	22	28	...	10.1	8.7	9.4	...	1.8	1.4
No. of Years	...	4-5	Years	...	4-5	Years	...	4-5	Years	...	4-5	Years	...	4-5	Y

JITHA 1937-1943

HEIGHT ABOVE M.S.L. 140.2 m.

WIND—Average Frequency from Specified Directions.

0900 G. M. T.								0600 G. M. T.												1800 G. M. T.							
E	-E	S	SW	W	NW	C	Vm	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	C	Vm	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	C	Vm
...	1.8	0.9	3.2	3.4	2.1	2.1	5.2	7.4	4.9	5.7	4.2	0.8	3.9	4.6	2.4	1.4	3.4	9.6	0.7	9.4
...	2.1	0.0	2.0	3.6	1.6	1.4	4.4	8.6	4.6	6.6	4.0	2.2	2.1	4.6	1.1	0.8	2.7	8.9	1.8	10.3
...	8.8	0.6	2.8	3.1	1.6	1.2	5.0	11.9	2.6	9.2	8.5	1.1	1.4	4.6	2.7	2.2	4.8	9.6	1.1	12.2
...	4.2	0.8	8.2	9.0	0.8	0.4	3.9	12.6	2.8	8.8	9.4	1.0	2.6	4.6	2.0	2.0	4.0	10.0	0.4	11.8
...	2.6	0.6	1.2	0.8	0.2	0.2	4.8	20.4	0.2	14.0	8.5	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.5	2.8	4.4	15.8	0.7	11.5
...	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.6	4.3	22.0	0.9	15.8	4.7	0.2	0.5	1.4	0.7	0.8	5.2	16.2	0.9	11.7
...	2.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	20.8	1.6	16.2	3.0	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.5	3.0	5.3	18.0	0.2	12.5
...	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	24.2	0.0	12.8	2.8	0.5	1.7	0.5	0.7	1.0	5.5	18.3	0.0	11.0
...	2.6	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	4.8	19.5	1.5	11.5	2.4	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.7	4.8	17.5	0.8	11.2
...	8.2	0.8	2.8	1.1	0.0	0.6	4.7	15.1	2.7	7.7	5.0	1.5	2.2	4.8	2.0	1.0	8.0	10.5	1.5	8.8
...	2.1	1.6	2.7	0.9	0.8	0.5	4.5	8.8	8.1	4.7	4.5	2.1	4.4	4.9	0.8	0.9	3.1	6.1	3.2	7.0
...	2.4	0.8	1.9	2.3	0.6	1.3	7.1	7.8	7.3	4.7	4.1	1.9	2.8	5.3	1.9	1.0	2.8	9.1	2.6	8.0
...	30.7	5.7	20.7	17.6	8.8	8.8	58.2	178.6	37.2	9.8	45.1	12.8	29.3	96.7	17.3	18.6	48.5	149.6	19.8	10.5
...	4	-5	y r	s.							4	-5	yrs							

HINAIDI 1923-1937

LATITUDE 33° 17' N.

LONGITUDE 44° 26' E.

TEMPERATURE.

(Fahrenheit)

MONTH	Mean.						Date	Lowest Max.	Date.	Highest Min.	Date	Lowest Min.	D
	G.M.T.			Mean	Mean Max.	Highest Min.							
	02	06	18	Mean	Max.	Max.							
January	40.6	43.8	57.1	47.2	58.8	58.0	71	10/31	42	16/25	56	19/26	19 26
February	45.4	50.4	68.2	58.0	68.9	42.4	82	19/32	39	8/83	60	17/26, 28/80	22
March	50.8	59.3	73.5	61.0	74.5	47.7	97	19/25	49	2/28	68	19/81	26
April	59.6	72.0	88.9	71.8	85.3	56.9	110	24/28	64	8-28, 25-24	79	6/28	41
May	68.7	84.0	94.7	82.5	97.8	67.1	112	16, 17/27	70	4/84	85	19/27, 20/29	54
June	75.0	90.2	108.8	89.5	105.5	78.5	117	24, 25, 29, 31-82	88	2/38	87	4/27	61
July	80.0	98.4	108.5	94.0	100.0	77.9	121	13-24, 21-35	96	5/26	92	16/83	68 25
August	79.6	98.6	110.2	94.5	111.5	77.8	120	6-28, 4-30 24-32, 7-36	96	10/28	92	25/24	66
September	72.5	86.9	103.1	87.5	104.7	69.9	117	7-29, 9, 8-35	83	18/89	84	24/89	57 21/36
October	68.8	75.5	90.8	76.5	98.1	60.6	106	2-30, 2-33	73	29/24	78	3/80	44
November	58.7	61.1	74.4	68.1	76.0	51.5	98	1/82	54	21/83	68	7/83	28
December	48.8	47.4	60.8	50.5	62.4	40.9	80	3-25	37	27/24	59	22/83	24 28, 31
Year	61.0	71.5	85.8	72.6	86.0	58.6	121	18-7-24, 21-7-35	87	27/12/24	92	16/7/28, 28-8-34	19 26
No. of Years	9	9	9	9	12	12	15		15		15		15

MONTH	Mean Pressure						Mean Relative Humidity				Mean Vapour Pressure				Mean Low Cloud Alt.				
	Millibars						Per Cent				Millibars				(Tenths)				
	G.M.T.			Mean	G.M.T.			Mean	G.M.T.			Mean	G.M.T.			Mean	G.M.T.		
	02	06	18		02	06	18		02	06	18		02	06	18		02	06	18
January	1019.4	1020.7	1018.7	1019.6	84	79	51	69	7.4	8.0	8.1	7.8	2.6	2.3	2.6				
February	1015.8	1016.4	1014.5	1015.4	81	67	44	64	8.4	9.8	8.7	8.8	1.5	1.8	2.6				
March	1014.8	1015.6	1018.8	1014.4	64	58	27	48	8.2	9.2	7.7	8.4	1.2	1.5	1.9				
April	1010.8	1011.9	1010.0	1010.9	62	45	26	44	10.7	12.1	9.9	10.9	1.7	1.6	1.9				
May	1008.8	1009.0	1007.5	1008.8	49	34	20	34	11.8	13.1	10.7	11.9	1.2	1.0	1.6				
June	1008.8	1008.8	1009.8	1008.1	33	25	18	24	9.7	12.0	9.9	10.5	0.1	0.2	0.8				
July	998.4	999.0	997.5	998.8	32	26	14	24	10.7	18.8	11.5	12.0	0.2	0.1	0.2				
August	1000.8	1000.9	999.4	1000.2	31	25	18	23	10.8	18.6	11.2	11.9	0.2	0.0	0.1				
September	1006.9	1007.1	1005.4	1006.2	36	27	14	26	9.7	12.0	10.8	10.7	0.3	0.5	0.8				
October	1012.9	1014.1	1012.1	1013.0	46	36	21	34	8.6	10.4	10.1	9.7	0.5	0.7	1.0				
November	1016.7	1017.9	1015.9	1016.8	69	60	39	56	9.8	11.0	10.8	10.5	1.7	1.8	2.5				
December	1019.8	1019.9	1018.6	1019.3	83	78	51	71	8.5	8.6	9.8	8.8	1.9	2.4	2.5				
Year	1010.4	1011.8	1009.6	1010.1	56	46	28	48	9.5	11.1	9.9	10.2	1.1	1.2	1.5				
No. of Years	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	4	4	4				

1923-1937

HEIGHT ABOVE M. S. L. 32.0 m.

WIND—Average Frequency from Specified Directions

KHANAOIN 1939-1947

LATITUDE 34° 18' N

LONGITUDE 45° 26' E.

MONTH	TEMPERATURE												(Fahrenheit)													
	Mean.			Mean	Mean Max.	Mean Min.	Highest Max.	Date	Lowest Max.	Date	Highest Min.	Date	Lowest Min.	D												
	G M.T.																									
	02	06	13																							
January	44.0	47.5	57.3	49.6	58.8	40.7	81	3-4-44	36	5-42	58	5-44	20													
February	45.3	49.9	61.1	52.1	62.9	41.6	85	{ 28-41 9-44	46	12-38	59	17-40	28													
March	50.1	58.5	66.9	58.5	68.9	46.6	89	14-27-44	44	1-38	79	14-44	28													
April	58.0	71.8	80.7	70.1	82.6	55.3	102	28-44	58	1-46	75	17-29-44	35													
May	69.8	85.4	94.0	83.1	95.8	66.4	110	8,9,10-42	75	4-38	82	{ 26-40 14-43 31-47	50													
June	75.6	94.2	103.8	91.2	105.1	72.6	117	25,28-42	94	8-42	90	{ 15-38 19,20,22-42	58													
July	80.5	96.5	109.0	95.4	110.6	78.1	122	19-40	101	3-42	98	{ 9-38 7-47	66													
August	78.6	94.4	108.5	93.8	109.9	76.5	121	{ 7-34 8-38	95	27-41	96	1-45	53													
September	73.1	88.6	102.1	88.0	103.3	69.8	117	1-45	87	30-38	84	14-47	51													
October	65.3	76.9	89.5	77.2	91.5	62.5	107	17-46	70	30-45	79	{ 22-43 21-44 5-46	41													
November	55.6	62.7	73.8	64.0	76.9	53.0	95	7-40	54	30-41	74	1-47	35													
December	46.9	50.7	62.2	53.4	64.1	43.3	78	1-2-43	49	26-39	64	2-37	23													
Year	61.9	72.3	84.1	73.0	85.0	58.9	122	19-7-40	36	5-1-42	98	{ 9,7-38 7,7-47	20													
Min. No. of Years	9	9	9	9	9	9	9		9		9		9													

QIN 1939-1947

HEIGHT ABOVE M.S.L. 201.2 m.

WIND Average Frequency from Specified Directions

0200 G.M.T.										0600 G.M.T.										1200 G.M.T.									
E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	C	Vm	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	C	Vm	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	C	Vm		
18.9	3.6	4.4	0.1	2.1	0.8	5.8	8.8	1.8	1.6	11.8	4.4	4.5	0.7	1.0	0.3	5.4	4.1	2.5	1.0	8.0	2.4	5.9	2.8	8.8	2.6	2.5	5.1		
12.6	2.6	3.5	0.3	1.4	0.2	5.2	8.8	0.8	1.5	11.6	4.9	2.8	0.7	1.7	0.8	3.9	3.8	2.5	0.4	1.6	2.6	5.8	3.3	8.4	3.0	0.6	5.8		
14.9	3.1	2.8	0.4	2.1	0.1	5.1	8.9	2.8	1.7	12.1	4.1	3.9	1.1	1.8	0.7	3.8	3.9	4.2	0.8	2.8	2.7	5.0	3.4	8.1	3.4	1.1	5.7		
16.8	3.8	2.7	0.1	1.1	0.1	5.2	8.0	2.4	2.6	10.0	2.5	3.0	1.0	2.2	1.7	4.6	4.1	2.8	0.5	9.0	2.0	2.4	3.0	11.9	4.0	3.4	5.6		
17.8	2.6	1.9	0.5	2.0	0.8	4.0	4.0	2.1	3.2	8.6	2.2	2.7	0.4	4.2	3.8	4.8	3.7	2.7	0.2	1.9	1.6	2.3	3.3	12.1	6.8	0.7	5.9		
16.9	2.0	1.2	0.1	1.8	0.1	7.8	5.1	4.0	3.1	9.9	0.9	1.4	0.6	6.0	0.7	3.4	3.0	3.1	0.0	0.8	0.6	1.5	1.1	16.4	6.8	0.4	5.8		
14.9	1.4	0.7	0.4	2.8	0.1	10.1	1.9	2.1	2.9	8.0	1.2	0.7	0.9	5.6	3.4	6.2	2.9	3.1	0.4	1.0	0.4	2.0	1.8	16.5	5.6	0.3	6.8		
15.7	2.2	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.2	7.8	2.8	2.8	1.8	8.6	1.9	0.7	0.5	4.4	2.8	7.4	2.9	8.0	0.8	1.6	0.3	1.0	1.2	16.4	6.6	0.3	5.4		
14.8	2.7	1.4	0.1	3.6	0.5	6.0	2.4	1.0	2.4	10.7	1.9	0.5	0.4	8.8	2.5	6.9	2.6	8.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.5	18.8	5.6	2.8	5.0		
17.4	2.7	1.5	0.0	1.8	0.7	4.8	2.7	1.6	1.4	12.6	2.6	1.7	0.6	2.9	0.9	6.7	2.8	3.4	0.5	1.6	0.9	3.4	1.9	12.7	5.6	1.0	5.8		
14.4	3.2	2.2	0.4	2.1	0.7	5.4	2.6	1.2	1.6	18.6	4.1	2.0	0.2	1.4	0.5	5.4	2.2	3.0	0.9	2.5	1.3	8.3	2.0	8.9	5.8	2.4	4.4		
14.1	2.5	3.1	0.2	1.2	0.2	7.8	2.7	1.4	1.2	18.2	8.0	3.6	0.2	0.9	0.2	7.8	8.0	3.0	0.4	8.0	1.9	4.9	9.1	10.1	8.0	2.6	4.1		
182.5	81.9	26.1	2.6	20.2	8.5	78.5	3.1	28.0	25.0	130.7	88.6	27.5	7.8	85.9	17.3	64.8	3.3	86.8	6.4	21.2	17.2	88.4	27.8	148.6	58.3	16.0	5.8		
9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	

Total Cloud Amount			Rainfall in Millimetres									Mean Number of Days								
Tenths			Mean	Max. Fall in 24 hrs.	Date	No. of Days with at least				Rain	Snow or Sleet	Hail	Thunder	Fog	Dust	Clear	Cloudy	Wind Force Not less than		
G. M. T.		Mean				1.0	10.0	6	8											
06	18																			
5.3	5.6	5.0	81.0	50.8	5/46	7.7	2.4	11.3	0.0	0.8	1.8	8.4	0.0	7.5	6.4	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	
4.6	5.4	4.6	57.7	60.5	28/43	6.4	1.0	7.8	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.1	7.8	4.7	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	
5.1	5.4	4.9	76.1	98.4	21/43	7.7	2.0	9.7	0.1	0.8	1.7	0.8	0.0	6.9	9.8	0.9	0.1	0.9	0.1	
8.9	4.9	4.1	22.4	49.2	6/39	8.4	0.7	5.8	0.0	0.8	2.4	0.0	0.0	10.7	6.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	
8.4	4.8	3.7	13.5	32.2	12/44	1.9	0.8	8.1	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.0	1.4	12.0	1.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	
0.8	1.0	0.6	tr	tr	{ 7/42 10/44 }	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	28.9	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
0.6	0.9	0.8	1.0	9.1	10/38	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.8	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	1.9	28/38	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.6	0.9	0.7	tr	tr	{ 10/27/38 24/39 28/42 }	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2.8	3.5	3.0	10.0	54.8	30/37	0.9	0.8	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.9	15.5	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
4.6	5.0	4.8	41.8	32.4	18/40	4.8	1.8	6.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	11.5	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
4.5	4.8	4.5	43.8 34/3.0	54.1	20/39	5.4	1.8	6.9	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.1	0.1	10.1	4.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	
8.0	6.5	8.1	28.7	98.4	21/348	88.4	10.0	52.2	0.1	1.8	8.8	9.1	4.0	188.9	88.6	8.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	
9	9	9	9	9		9	9	9	7	7	7	7	7	5	5	9	9	9	9	

KIRKUK 1938-1947

LATITUDE $35^{\circ} 28' N$ LONGITUDE $120^{\circ} 30' E$

LONGITUDE $44^{\circ} 24' E$

MONTH	TEMPERATURE												Fahrenheit.											
	Mean						Mean	Mean			Highest			Date.	Lowest		Date.	Highest		Date	Lowest		Date	
	G. M. T.			Mean	Max.	Min.		Max.		Max.	Max.		Max.		Max.	Min.		Max.	Min.		Max.	Min.		
	09	06	18																					
January	42.8	45.7	52.9	47.0	54.3	38.5		67			5/8/41		80			4/42		51			1/40		20	
February	48.8	49.8	57.1	50.1	59.2	40.0		80			25/41		89			28/45		61			26/41		20	
March	48.2	55.8	63.3	55.7	65.1	44.4		84			{ 27/44 28/47		46			7/49		63			14/44		22	
April	57.6	68.2	77.0	67.6	78.0	54.1		98			80/44		68			18/39		72			27/44		34	
May	69.0	83.2	91.8	81.2	93.8	65.7		110			7/42		74			5/44		80			{ 26/39 12,16,26/41 8/42		49	
June	77.8	93.2	101.4	90.8	103.1	74.8		115			24/42		87			2/43		91			22/42		57	
July	82.2	96.8	107.0	95.8	108.6	78.6		118			28/40		99			{ 4/40 3/43 7/46		96			21/40		68	
August	81.7	96.2	106.4	94.8	108.0	78.4		116			{ 18,14/42 5,6/43		95			25/39		91			8,9/40		67	
September	74.8	88.5	99.0	87.4	100.7	70.7		115			3/45		84			29/38		86			10/44		49	
October	65.8	76.9	86.8	76.0	87.7	69.7		108			1,2/48		70			25/47		79			2/48		34	
November	55.5	62.9	70.5	63.0	72.6	51.8		91			1/44		52			30/41		69			{ 9/41 2/42 5,8/47		34	
December	45.6	50.9	58.4	51.6	60.6	42.1		79			1/47		48			{ 4/41 20/47		60			17/48		21	
Year	62.0	72.8	80.8	71.7	82.6	58.4		118			28/7/40		80			4/1/42		96			21/7/40		20	
Min. No. of years	9	9	9	9	9	9		9					9					9					9	

JK 1938 - 1947

HEIGHT ABOVE M.S.L. 330.8 m

WIND – Average Frequency from Specified Directions.

KUT-AL-HAI 1940-1947

LATITUDE 32° 10' N

LONGITUDE $46^{\circ} 03' E$

TEMPERATURE—in Degrees Fahrenheit.

MONTH	TEMPERATURE—in Degrees Fahrenheit.																
	Mean.						Mean.						Date				
	G.M.T.			Mean	Max.	Min.	Highest	Max.	Lowest	Max.	Date	Highest	Min.	Date	Lowest	Min.	
	02	06	18														
January	44.3	48.7	61.1	51.4	62.6	41.8	76	28/41	48	5/42	59	5/44	20				
February	47.8	53.1	65.8	55.6	67.8	44.0	85	24,27/41	49	7/45	59	14/48	31				
March	52.9	61.9	72.7	62.5	74.3	50.8	92	14/44	56	7/48	1/45	69	28/44	32			
April	61.7	74.1	84.1	78.8	85.9	59.9	104	30/44	65	1/46	78	27/47	43				
May	72.7	88.4	98.8	86.6	100.3	70.6	115	12,13,16,26/41	88	15/47	87	31/45	57				
June	78.8	96.9	106.8	94.2	108.2	76.5	121	26/42	98	2/48	89	26/43	65				
July	81.9	97.1	109.9	96.8	111.6	78.4	122	21/48	100	3/40	90	27/41	71	3/4			
August	80.9	97.0	110.7	96.2	112.1	78.7	120	26/48	99	27/41	87	8/43	648	66			
September	74.8	90.9	104.9	90.2	106.4	72.9	119	9/45	95	28/41	88	24/40	61	28/			
October	66.6	80.8	98.9	80.4	96.0	64.6	111	8/47	77	29/46	78	2/40	44				
November	67.8	66.6	78.4	67.4	80.6	55.3	98	1/44	59	24/44	72	4/47	40				
December	46.8	52.8	65.7	55.1	67.6	44.8	84	1/48	50	28/45	61	1/45	24				
Year	68.9	75.7	87.7	75.8	89.4	61.5	122	21/7/43	48	5/1/42	90	27/7/41	20				
No. of Years	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7				

-AL-HAF 1940-1947

HEIGHT ABOVE M.S.L. 14.9 m.

WIND—Average Frequency from Specified Directions.

MOSUL (German) 1903-1914

LATITUDE $39^{\circ} 27' N$ LONGITUDE $43^{\circ} 14' E$ 29
36
TEMPERATURE (Fahrenheit)

MONTH	TEMPERATURE (Fahrenheit)											
	Mean			Mean	Mean	High st Max.	Date	Lowest Max.	Date	Highest Min.	Date	Lowest Min.
	G.M.T.		Mean	Max.	Min.	Max.						
	02	06	18									
January				49.4	50.4	88.8	63.9					0.4
February				53.5	55.9	87.5	67.1					5.3
March				68.7	65.3	49.8	88.7					39.1
April				71.8	73.7	40.9	91.8					36.3
May				88.2	87.4	58.6	103.5					39.7
June				92.6	90.4	67.9	110.5					56.3
July				100.3	106.8	74.9	118.8					55.7
August				99.3	106.8	78.4	117.7					59.3
September				93.8	100.1	60.9	118.9					52.2
October				81.0	87.4	58.6	99.0					46.3
November				70.9	79.9	46.8	86.5					39.1
December				66.6	66.7	58.4	71.8					24.3
Year				84.8	86.4	58.9	118.8					0.4
Min No. of Years				4	4	4	4					4

Mean Pressure

Millibars

Mean Relative Humidity

Per Cent

Mean Vapour Pressure

Millibars

Mean Low Cloud Am

(Tenths)

MONTH	Mean Pressure			Mean Relative Humidity			Mean Vapour Pressure			Mean Low Cloud Am		
	Millibars			Per Cent			Millibars			(Tenths)		
	G.M.T.	Mean	G.M.T.	Mean	G.M.T.	Mean	02	06	18	02	06	18
	02	06	18									
January		1001.0					80					
February		996.8					78					
March		996.0					68					
April		992.0					67					
May		990.3					63					
June		989.7					58					
July		981.0					28					
August		988.4					26					
September		990.8					26					
October		995.8					49					
November		1000.7					70					
December		1002.6					79					
Year		992.9					66					
Min No. of Years		1					6					

L (German) 1908-1914

HEIGHT ABOVE M. S. L. 298.7 m.

WIND—Average Frequency from Specified Directions

MOSUL 1923-1947

LATITUDE 36° 19' N. EQUATOR

LONGITUDE 45° 09' E.

31

MONTH	TEMPERATURE (Fahrenheit)											
	Mean			Mean	Mean Max.	Mean Min.	Highest Max.	Date	Lowest Max.	Date	Highest Min.	Date
	G.M.T.		Mean									
02	06	13	Mean									
January	38.2	39.9	51.9	43.3	53.7	35.4	66	5-29	28	1,2-25	5-42	52
February	40.8	44.0	57.6	47.4	57.9	38.2	78	25-41	33	8.9-25	55	25-41
March	43.9	51.1	64.6	53.2	66.4	41.6	87	19,23-25 22-32	41	1-28	62	21-25 14-44
April	51.4	62.9	76.0	63.4	75.4	49.0	104	24-28	52	13-39	69	6-28
May	59.9	71.6	89.4	75.6	92.0	57.5	108	28-45	70	1-39	79	21-29
June	67.5	88.0	101.2	85.6	103.0	65.3	115	24-42	83	2-33	89	29,30-26
July	74.6	92.8	108.3	89.6	109.1	71.7	124	21-37	94	5-26	91	8-38
August	72.5	90.8	107.7	90.3	109.4	69.9	119	7-37	92	10-28	90	7-26 4-36
September	63.7	80.9	99.7	81.4	101.6	60.8	117	4-35	75	18-32	77	8-41
October	52.2	67.6	86.1	68.7	88.5	51.8	104	4-44	46	27-32	71	21-43 17-47
November	48.3	54.6	69.8	57.6	72.1	45.8	95	4-32	46	27-32	66	8-32
December	40.0	42.8	57.1	46.6	58.1	37.5	76	3-43	31	30-24	59	1-45
Year	54.4	65.6	80.8	66.9	82.3	52.0	124	21-7-37	28	1,2-1-25 5-1-42	91	8-7-38
Min. No. of Years	19	19	19	19	21	21	24		23		23	24

MONTH	Mean Pressure				Mean Relative Humidity				Mean Vapour Pressure				Mean Low Cloud Amount				
	Millibars			Mean	Per Cent			Mean	Millibars			Mean	(Tenths)				
	G. M. T.		Mean	02	06	13	Mean	02	06	13	Mean	02	06	13	02	06	13
02	06	13						02	06	13		02	06	13			
January	1019.7	1020.8	1018.4	1019.6	92	90	65	92	7.4	7.8	8.6	7.9	4.0	4.5	4.3		
February	1017.2	1018.2	1015.6	1017.0	91	86	58	78	8.1	8.5	9.0	8.5	3.5	3.6	4.3		
March	1015.5	1016.4	1013.6	1015.2	87	76	46	70	8.6	9.8	9.4	9.2	2.9	2.9	3.8		
April	1012.8	1013.6	1010.9	1012.4	86	68	41	65	11.0	13.2	11.9	12.0	2.6	2.3	3.1		
May	1009.7	1009.8	1007.1	1009.0	73	45	25	48	12.6	13.8	10.8	12.5	1.2	1.1	2.5		
June	1004.5	1004.2	1001.5	1003.4	53	29	15	33	12.0	13.3	10.3	11.9	0.4	0.3	1.3		
July	999.4	999.2	996.6	998.4	43	29	15	29	12.9	15.0	12.2	13.4	0.4	0.3	0.9		
August	1001.9	1002.0	998.9	1000.9	45	28	13	29	12.3	13.7	11.5	12.5	0.3	0.2	0.6		
September	1008.5	1008.4	1005.1	1007.4	54	32	16	34	10.7	11.7	10.1	10.9	0.4	0.4	0.8		
October	1015.1	1015.6	1013.1	1014.6	65	46	29	44	9.5	10.6	10.5	10.2	0.9	1.2	1.6		
November	1018.4	1019.3	1016.3	1018.0	82	72	47	67	9.7	13.2	11.2	11.4	2.4	2.9	3.0		
December	1020.8	1022.0	1019.3	1020.7	91	88	61	80	7.9	8.4	9.6	8.6	2.8	3.5	3.2		
Year	1012.0	1012.5	1009.7	1011.4	72	57	36	55	10.2	11.6	10.4	10.7	1.8	1.9	2.5		
Min. No. of Years	18	18	18	18	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	15	15	15		

19:3-1947

HEIGHT ABOVE M.S.L 222.6 m.

WINO Average Frequency from Specified Directions

NASIRIYAH 1940-1947

LATITUDE 31° 01' N

LONGITUDE $46^{\circ} 14' E$

MONTH	TEMPERATURE—in Degrees Fahrenheit.															
	Mean.															
	G.M.T.			Mean			Mean	Mean	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date
	02	06	18	Max.	Min.		Max.	Min.	Max.		Max.		Min.		Max.	
January	44.8	49.5	62.3	52.2	63.4	42.2	80		28/47	42	6/42	68	19/42	19		
February	49.2	53.8	67.3	56.1	68.5	45.5	88		21/40	58	9/45	68	18/21/40	28		
March	54.1	63.5	78.6	68.4	75.8	51.9	93		27/42	56	11/40	68	16/41 30/47	33		
April	63.8	74.0	85.2	74.8	86.2	61.7	109		28/42	68	1/45	76	27/47	48		
May	74.8	86.1	95.6	85.5	98.9	72.7	113		31/44	84	4/40	84	14/41 30/16 24/47	54		
June	79.6	90.0	101.9	90.5	108.4	75.5	118		28/47	88	8/5/48	89	25/42	65		18
July	79.6	91.8	105.6	92.8	108.7	77.0	119		22/48	91	8/42	86	25/40	69		11,18
August	77.8	98.4	108.8	98.8	111.5	75.1	119		25/43	99	27/41	88	7/42 29/47	61		
September	72.1	88.4	105.1	88.5	106.4	69.3	120		6/40	98	28/41	80	80/41	57		
October	65.6	79.9	94.3	79.9	96.9	63.8	110		2,8/47	77	29/46	80	8/40	46		
November	57.3	65.8	78.9	67.4	60.9	54.8	98		12/42	59	21/44	70	9/47	89		25
December	48.1	58.7	65.5	55.8	66.4	45.5	80		7/40 12/4/42 23/47	60	81/42	61	5/42	28		
Total	68.9	74.1	87.0	75.0	88.8	61.2	120		6/9/40	42	6/1/42	89	25/6/42	19		
No. of Years	7	7	7	7	4-6	4-7	4-6		4-6	4-6	4-7	4-7	4-7	4-7	4-7	

H 1940 - 1947

HEIGHT ABOVE M.S.L. 3.0 m

WIND - Average Frequency from Specified Directions.

RAMADI 1923-1927; 1932 - 1936

LATITUDE 33° 25' N

LONGITUDE 43° 17' E

MONTH	TEMPERATURE										Fahrenheit.				
	Mean			Mean Max.	Mean Min.	Highest Max.	Date.	Lowest Max.	Date.	Highest Min.	Date.	Lowest Min.	D		
	G. M. T.	Mean	02												
02	06	18	Mean												
January	89.2	42.9	56.9	46.3	57.9	86.9	70	30,31/35	47	9/33	56	28/34	19		
February	44.1	49.0	64.9	52.7	62.9	89.0	78	16/24	42	19/35	58	14/35	23		
March	48.9	48.9	78.5	57.1	75.2	47.8	96	19/25	56	9/24	69	21/25	82		
April	56.9	69.6	82.9	69.8	84.8	54.7	102	25/33, 18/34 25/36	66	8/33	70	24/26, 23/33	41	9/	
May	67.6	82.2	98.8	81.3	97.4	66.0	118	81/24	78	4/34, 19/35	79	19/36	55		
June	73.9	89.2	102.7	88.6	105.0	72.7	117	14/33	87	8/5/26	85	1/24	60	1/	
July	78.3	92.4	108.1	98.9	109.6	76.4	120	91, 32, 23/35	95	4/38	87	14/24	68	1/	
August	79.1	92.5	109.8	98.8	111.0	76.5	121	5/26, 7/36	99	29/26	87	4, 5, 7, 8/36	68		
September	70.0	68.8	101.2	66.0	103.5	67.6	117	3/35	88	21/36	80	29/26	55		
October	63.1	74.8	91.4	76.8	92.1	59.8	106	24, 27/24	75	29/26	81	6/24	44		
November	52.1	59.4	75.0	62.2	74.8	50.0	89	3/34, 7/35	55	91/32	68	7/33	29		
December	43.5	45.8	59.5	48.9	62.2	40.2	78	8/25	88	27/24	57	10/35	20		
Year	59.5	63.1	85.0	71.3	86.8	57.8	121	5/8/26, 7/8/36	88	27/19/24	87	4/7/24 4, 5, 7, 8/36	19		8
Min. No. of years	4	4	4	4	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7		

MONTH	Mean Pressure					Mean Relative Humidity					Mean Vapour Pressure					Mean Low Cloud Ame		
	Millibars					Per Cent					Millibars					Tenths		
	G. M. T.			Mean	02	G. M. T.			Mean	02	06	18	G. M. T.	Mean	02	06	18	
02	06	18				02	06	18		02	06	18			02	06	18	
January	1020.1	1021.6	1019.2	1020.8	84	79	53	72	7.1	7.6	9.8	7.7						
February	1018.1	1016.9	1018.9	1015.1	82	76	47	68	8.4	9.3	8.9	8.8						
March	1018.9	1015.1	1019.3	1012.7	65	53	28	49	7.7	8.7	7.7	8.0						
April	1010.9	1012.1	1009.8	1010.4	59	43	22	41	9.2	10.2	8.0	9.1						
May	1008.8	1003.8	1006.7	1008.1	51	37	21	36	11.8	18.1	10.6	11.8						
June	1008.8	1004.4	1002.1	1008.4	37	26	14	26	10.4	12.0	9.9	10.8						
July	999.7	1000.8	998.1	999.4	83	27	5	26	11.0	14.0	12.0	12.8						
August	1001.1	1001.9	999.6	1000.9	87	81	16	28	12.5	15.9	13.9	14.1						
September	1006.5	1007.5	1005.1	1006.4	45	38	17	32	10.0	12.9	11.4	11.4						
October	1013.8	1014.4	1011.8	1013.1	45	37	20	34	9.2	10.7	10.1	10.0						
November	1016.7	1018.0	1015.6	1016.7	68	54	34	60	8.5	9.5	10.0	9.8						
December	1019.4	1020.3	1018.7	1019.7	81	76	50	69	7.5	8.8	8.9	8.8						
Year	1010.7	1012.3	1009.8	1010.7	57	48	28	44	9.4	11.0	10.0	10.1						
Min. No. of years	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4						

MADI 1923-1927, 1932-1936

HEIGHT ABOVE M.S.L. 48.7 m.

WIND—Average Frequency from Specified Directions.

RUTBA 1928-1946

LATITUDE 33° 02' N.

LONGITUDE 40° 17'

TEMPERATURE

(Fahrenheit)

MONTH	Mean.						Date	Lowest Max.	Highest Min.	Date	Lowest Min.	Date						
	G.M.T.			Mean	Max.	Min.												
	02	06	18															
January	86.7	89.6	58.9	48.4	54.9	38.9	77	28/41	82	4/42	50	27/41	6					
February	89.6	48.9	58.9	47.5	60.1	36.6	89	24/41	34	28/38	59	26/41	17					
March	48.9	51.9	66.6	54.1	67.9	35.6	95	18/31	42	7/38	60	{ 19/31 29/38	21					
April	52.2	63.2	77.8	64.2	78.0	50.0	101	80/44	49	8/37	71	26/39	32					
May	60.8	74.8	87.8	74.8	89.5	58.7	108	7/42	67	8/46	79	26/39	48					
June	66.8	81.9	95.7	81.8	96.8	65.1	111	17/40	78	2/34	79	9/10/32	54					
July	71.8	85.2	100.1	85.7	101.4	70.8	115	21,23/40	91	{ 5/83 4/85	86	10/38	58					
August	71.8	85.2	100.7	85.9	102.3	69.9	114	10/80	90	10/88	87	7/86	59					
September	65.4	78.8	95.5	79.9	96.8	68.2	118	8/85	77	90/88	80	{ 4/29 2/45	48					
October	56.1	68.8	88.9	68.4	86.5	54.6	100	{ 4/98 9/04	68	{ 80/45 28/46	78	4/28	36					
November	45.1	55.0	69.6	56.6	71.1	45.6	95	2/82	50	30/82	66	1/38	28					
December	39.2	42.8	57.8	46.6	58.7	36.5	76	15/40	87	14,28,31/36	59	20/38	16					
Year	54.1	64.2	78.9	65.7	80.8	51.7	115	21,23/7/40	82	4/1/42	87	7/8/36	6					
Min No. of Years	15	17	17	17	17	17	17		17		17		17					

Mean Pressure

Millibars

Mean Relative Humidity

Per Cent

Mean Vapour Pressure

Millibars

Mean Low Cloud Amount

(Tenths)

MONTH	Mean Pressure						G.M.T.	Mean	Mean Relative Humidity			G.M.T.	Mean	Mean Vapour Pressure			G.M.T.	Mean	Mean Low Cloud Amount			
	Millibars			Per Cent					Millibars					Millibars						G.M.T.		
	02	06	18	02	06	18	02	06	18	02	06	18	02	06	18	02	06	18	02	06	18	(Tenths)
January	1020.9	1021.7	1017.5	1020.0	82	78	47	69	6.2	6.6	6.6	6.5	1.8	2.4	3.0							
February	1018.1	1018.5	1014.6	1017.1	77	68	38	61	6.4	6.6	6.2	6.4	1.6	1.9	3.2							
March	1018.7	1018.9	1018.0	1015.5	65	49	29	48	6.4	6.8	6.8	6.5	1.3	1.6	2.7							
April	1014.4	1014.1	1010.8	1012.9	57	42	24	41	7.5	8.3	6.9	7.6	1.2	1.2	2.4							
May	1012.8	1011.2	1007.9	1010.4	48	34	18	38	8.5	9.7	7.5	8.6	1.0	0.8	1.8							
June	1008.5	1007.2	1008.7	1006.5	89	28	15	27	9.0	10.3	8.2	9.2	0.1	0.1	0.5							
July	1004.8	1008.3	1000.0	1002.5	42	28	14	28	11.1	11.8	9.1	10.7	0.3	0.1	0.3							
August	1006.0	1005.2	1001.5	1004.8	42	31	14	29	11.0	12.6	10.0	11.2	0.2	0.1	0.6							
September	1011.1	1010.8	1006.4	1009.2	41	33	17	30	9.5	13.0	9.8	10.8	0.3	0.2	0.6							
October	1016.7	1016.8	1018.9	1015.1	42	39	28	35	7.9	9.8	8.9	8.7	0.7	0.9	1.5							
November	1019.5	1019.5	1015.6	1018.2	58	59	37	55	8.1	8.7	8.8	8.5	1.3	1.9	2.4							
December	1021.8	1022.9	1018.5	1020.8	71	76	48	64	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.1	1.4	2.2	2.6							
Year	1014.2	1018.9	1010.1	1012.7	56	47	27	41	8.3	9.2	8.0	8.5	0.9	1.1	1.8							
No. of Years	15	17	17	17	15	17	17	17	15	17	17	17	10	12	12							

1928-1946

HEIGHT ABOVE M.S.L. 615.5 m.

WIND—Average Frequency from Specified Directions

0200 G. M. T.									0600 G. M. T.									1800 G. M. T.									
E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	C	Vm	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	C	Vm	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	C	Vm
1.4	1.6	3.1	7.1	3.8	1.3	11.6	6.1	0.7	0.7	1.9	1.6	3.2	9.2	5.3	2.5	5.9	7.9	1.8	1.3	3.6	3.2	2.8	3.5	6.5	5.2	3.1	11.0
1.5	1.6	3.2	7.1	3.3	1.5	9.4	6.3	0.5	0.4	1.0	2.0	3.0	8.8	6.2	1.6	4.7	8.8	2.3	1.0	1.6	3.4	3.3	3.5	7.0	3.9	2.2	11.9
1.2	0.9	3.5	5.4	5.3	2.3	11.2	6.0	1.1	0.5	1.8	1.7	3.2	6.5	7.5	3.2	5.5	9.0	2.2	1.3	1.8	2.7	2.9	3.9	8.1	5.3	2.8	11.1
1.3	1.3	2.6	4.8	6.2	1.2	11.3	4.6	1.8	1.8	2.4	2.8	2.5	3.8	6.9	4.1	3.9	8.2	2.2	0.7	1.6	3.0	2.6	4.6	8.7	4.4	2.2	10.0
0.6	0.5	2.5	4.8	6.5	4.3	9.7	3.7	4.3	2.2	1.8	1.0	1.9	2.6	7.0	6.2	4.0	7.7	4.2	1.0	1.4	1.7	2.0	4.8	9.0	5.5	1.4	9.4
0.2	0.1	1.6	3.9	10.9	4.5	8.2	5.6	5.6	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	8.1	10.5	2.4	9.7	1.4	0.3	0.6	0.3	1.3	4.7	12.4	7.6	1.4	10.6
0.1	0.0	0.7	4.1	14.0	8.2	3.1	8.7	3.6	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	11.4	13.4	1.2	10.0	2.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.2	4.2	13.9	7.8	0.6	11.0
0.1	0.2	1.3	4.3	11.6	4.9	8.0	5.9	5.0	1.9	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.6	8.9	11.2	2.5	8.1	2.7	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.7	4.5	10.9	5.9	2.4	8.8
0.2	0.6	2.2	4.8	5.6	2.7	13.3	3.4	4.0	1.6	1.0	0.6	1.6	3.3	6.4	5.6	5.9	5.6	2.4	0.9	1.8	1.8	2.4	4.4	8.1	4.6	3.6	7.7
1.4	0.8	4.0	6.0	4.1	1.2	11.9	3.8	2.4	1.2	2.0	1.4	2.5	7.1	5.4	2.9	6.1	5.6	3.0	2.2	3.7	2.8	2.8	3.4	6.2	4.4	2.5	7.9
0.7	1.1	3.8	7.0	2.3	1.2	12.4	4.3	1.1	1.1	1.9	1.3	3.0	10.2	4.6	1.6	5.2	5.7	3.2	2.4	3.8	3.5	2.2	3.0	5.2	3.5	3.2	7.9
1.0	1.0	4.3	6.7	3.1	0.8	13.1	4.0	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.4	3.9	9.5	5.0	1.2	6.9	5.2	2.5	1.8	3.4	4.3	2.6	2.7	5.5	3	4.8	7.6
9.7	9.7	32.8	66.0	76.7	34.1	123.2	5.2	31.1	13.7	16.1	14.6	25.8	63.0	82.7	64.0	54.2	7.6	30.2	14.2	24.4	28.2	27.8	47.2	101.5	61.5	30.2	9.6
15	15	15	15	15	15	10	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	12	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	12

Total Cloud Amount	Rainfall (mms.)									Mean Number of Days																		
	Tenths			Max. Fall in 24 Hours	Date	No. of Days with at least		Rain		Snow or Sleet		Hail		Thunder		Fog		Dust		Clear		Cloudy		Wind Force Not less than				
	M. T.	Mean	1.0			1.0	10.0	1.0	10.0	1.0	10.0	1.0	10.0	1.0	10.0	1.0	10.0	1.0	10.0	1.0	10.0	6	8					
3.8	4.6	3.6	19.9	19.7	12/88	3.6	0.4	5.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.4	1.0	11.5	5.1	8.1	0.4										
8.8	5.8	4.0	17.5	32.0	14/80	2.8	0.4	4.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.4	10.8	8.9	8.0	0.5										
3.2	4.2	3.2	13.9	17.8	4/44	2.5	0.4	3.5	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.6	14.4	8.4	8.0	0.3											
2.7	4.0	3.0	19.1	43.7	10/46	2.9	0.5	4.1	0.0	0.4	2.4	0.1	0.7	14.5	2.6	8.0	0.0											
3.1	8.9	3.0	7.8	23.7	8/46	1.5	0.1	2.5	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.0	0.8	16.9	2.5	1.8	0.1											
0.8	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.3	8/84	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	27.5	0.1	1.3	0.0										
0.8	0.5	0.4	tr	tr	{ 9.9, 11/88 4/44 }	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.1	0.2	1.3	0.2									
0.4	0.8	0.5	tr	tr	12, 13, 14, 27/86	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.9	0.8	0.5	0.0								
0.7	1.1	0.8	0.2	4.1	22/80	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	28.8	0.3	0.2	0.0										
2.2	8.0	2.3	6.4	30.1	27/87	1.1	0.2	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.9	20.8	1.5	0.6	0.0										
3.7	4.6	3.7	11.2	25.2	24/87	2.4	0.8	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.4	13.6	3.7	0.8	0.0										
4.8	5.0	4.2	20.8	45.7	26/85	2.7	0.5	4.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.6	0.1	1.1	6.3	0.8	0.6	0.1										
2.8	8.2	2.4	9.7	45.7	20/12/85	19.6	2.8	30.2	0.8	1.0	7.8	4.5	6.1	224.7	29.9	18.9	1.6											
17	17	17	17	17		17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	12	12	12	

SHAIBA 1923-1947

LATITUDE 30° 25' N

LONGITUDE 47° 39' E

MONTH	TEMPERATURE (Fahrenheit)												Date	
	Mean			Mean Max.	Mean Min.	Highest Max.	Date	Lowest Max.	Date	Highest Min.	Date	Lowest Min.		
	G.M.T.	02	06											
02	06	13	Mean	Max.	Min.	Highest Max.	Date	Max.	Date	Min.	Date	Min.	Date	
January	45.3	49.7	61.8	52.3	62.1	42.3	81	1-24 3/44	41	642	63	11/29	21	
February	48.2	55.0	66.5	56.5	67.6	46.8	87	28/41	45	9/32	65	21/40	23	
March	54.2	61.9	74.6	63.6	77.3	52.9	102	21/25	49	1/38	73	15/44	29	
April	63.8	78.2	86.2	76.1	88.6	62.0	111	29/38	67	14/39	83	22/42	44	
May	74.1	90.4	97.7	87.4	100.3	72.6	115	28/24, 26/40 24/46	82	4/46	87	31/45	56	
June	78.1	96.0	104.6	92.9	107.2	76.9	121	6/27	93	1/33	90	26/28, 26/42	64	
July	82.5	98.9	108.6	96.7	110.8	81.1	121	24/40, 22/43	91	25/24	93	25/37	70	
August	82.1	98.5	110.1	96.9	112.1	80.0	125	8/37	97	18/23	92	2/38	70	
September	75.3	92.0	104.7	90.7	107.0	72.6	118	4/35, 3/45	87	19/32	90	11/38	58	
October	66.7	81.2	94.0	80.7	96.0	64.5	111	1/27, 5/30, 6/37	67	31/25	79	{ 23/30, 25/33 16/46	47	
November	57.4	66.6	78.2	67.4	80.1	55.1	100	1/32	57	30/31	73	4/37	32	
December	47.8	53.3	65.0	55.4	66.6	45.3	88	23/33	40	28/24	66	1/35	19	
Year	64.6	76.8	87.7	76.4	89.6	62.7	125	8/8/37	40	28/12/24	93	25/7/37	19	
Min. No. of Years	18—19	18—19	18—19	18—19	24—25	24—25	24—25	24—25	24—25	24—25	24—25	24—25	24—25	

MONTH	Mean Pressure, Millibars				Mean Relative Humidity, Per Cent				Mean Vapour Pressure, Millibars				Mean Low Cloud Amo (Tenths)		
	G. M. T.			Mean	G. M. T.			Mean	G. M. T.			Mean	G. M. T.		Mean
	02	06	13		02	06	13		02	06	13		02	06	13
January	1018.5	1020.0	1017.5	1018.7	89	81	53	75	9.4	9.7	9.9	9.7	1.5	2.3	2.1
February	1015.9	1017.6	1015.0	1016.1	86	74	45	68	10.4	11.1	9.7	10.4	1.9	1.9	1.8
March	1013.8	1015.5	1013.1	1014.1	76	55	35	55	11.1	11.7	9.9	10.9	1.2	1.2	1.8
April	1010.6	1012.2	1009.5	1010.9	66	42	28	45	13.4	13.4	11.4	12.7	1.3	1.1	1.6
May	1005.2	1008.1	1005.9	1006.4	53	30	21	35	14.9	14.3	12.1	13.8	0.7	0.6	0.9
June	1000.8	1001.9	1000.3	1001.0	45	25	17	28	14.5	13.7	12.2	13.5	0.0	0.0	0.7
July	996.6	997.8	996.3	996.9	35	21	14	23	12.9	13.3	12.3	12.8	0.0	0.0	1.0
August	998.0	999.8	997.9	998.6	37	21	13	24	14.2	13.5	11.9	13.2	0.0	0.0	0.7
September	1004.7	1006.2	1004.1	1005.0	43	25	15	27	12.9	12.9	10.6	12.1	0.1	0.0	0.3
October	1011.9	1013.6	1011.2	1012.2	52	34	20	36	11.9	12.3	10.7	11.6	0.3	0.4	0.6
November	1016.1	1017.5	1015.2	1016.4	75	59	38	57	12.0	13.0	12.1	12.4	1.0	1.2	1.5
December	1018.8	1020.7	1018.0	1019.2	86	77	52	72	10.0	11.0	12.3	11.1	1.4	1.6	1.5
Year	1009.2	1010.9	1008.7	1009.6	62	45	29	45	12.3	12.5	11.3	12.0	0.7	0.9	1.2
Min. No. of Years	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	16	18	18	18	14	14	14

1923-1947

HEIGHT ABOVE M.S.L. 18.3 m

WIND Average Frequency from Specified Directions

0200 G.M.T.								0600 G.M.T.								1200 G.M.T.											
E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	C	Vm	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	C	Vm	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	C	Vm
3.1	3.3	1.1	2.0	10.6	5.0	2.9	7.0	1.1	0.6	2.5	3.6	2.0	1.7	11.0	6.4	2.1	8.6	3.8	1.0	2.3	4.8	1.1	0.8	2.6	13.9	1.2	11.1
2.8	3.1	2.3	2.1	7.7	3.8	3.9	6.0	1.2	1.1	2.3	4.0	2.0	1.8	8.3	4.9	2.7	7.8	4.3	2.8	0.6	4.4	1.3	0.6	1.8	10.5	1.6	10.7
3.0	3.4	2.6	2.9	7.4	3.8	4.4	6.5	3.8	1.0	2.2	5.2	2.9	1.1	6.7	7.1	2.5	9.6	6.6	1.0	2.3	5.4	1.4	0.4	1.1	11.5	1.3	12.8
2.4	3.4	2.8	2.9	7.2	4.2	4.4	5.8	3.1	1.4	2.2	3.8	3.4	1.9	4.3	8.2	1.7	9.7	7.7	1.1	2.6	4.5	1.0	0.3	1.5	9.7	1.6	13.8
0.9	1.3	2.2	3.6	8.2	6.0	5.1	6.2	5.2	2.1	1.0	1.5	2.2	1.5	3.1	12.6	1.8	10.3	11.7	1.3	1.5	2.2	0.5	0.6	0.6	12.3	0.5	12.5
0.2	0.9	0.5	2.6	12.0	9.6	2.9	7.9	4.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.1	4.4	18.5	0.8	13.8	8.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.6	19.1	0.9	17.4
0.3	0.5	0.4	2.5	16.5	8.0	1.9	7.8	2.3	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	5.8	20.5	1.2	14.9	8.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.1	1.0	20.2	0.7	17.8
0.6	0.8	1.4	3.4	14.8	6.8	1.7	7.3	2.0	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.0	7.1	17.4	1.0	12.4	8.9	0.3	0.8	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.9	18.2	0.3	15.6
0.7	0.9	1.6	3.8	12.7	5.9	2.7	6.6	2.1	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.8	1.7	8.3	13.0	1.1	9.9	8.7	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.9	16.3	0.5	12.5
1.1	2.1	3.3	4.0	10.0	5.4	2.7	6.7	2.6	0.6	1.5	1.8	2.5	2.6	8.0	9.6	2.0	8.8	7.1	1.4	1.9	2.7	0.9	0.5	1.2	14.2	1.1	11.4
2.3	2.7	2.0	2.4	9.0	5.2	3.8	6.1	1.8	1.1	2.3	3.1	1.9	2.1	8.2	7.7	1.8	8.0	4.6	1.6	2.8	4.4	1.0	0.5	1.6	12.2	1.3	9.7
2.5	2.5	1.3	1.8	10.3	6.0	3.1	6.2	1.1	0.6	2.8	3.2	1.4	1.3	11.3	6.6	2.7	7.8	3.8	1.2	2.7	4.3	0.8	0.5	2.8	13.4	1.5	9.5
19.9	24.2	21.5	34.0	126.4	69.2	39.5	6.7	28.8	9.6	18.1	28.8	21.3	18.1	86.5	132.5	21.4	10.0	63.6	12.9	19.3	35.6	8.9	4.2	16.6	171.4	12.8	12.9
18	18	18	18	18	18	18	14	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	14

Total Cloud Amount				Rainfall in Millimetres								Mean Number of Days														
Teniths				M. T.				Date				No. of Days with at least		Mean Number of Days												
M. T.		Mean		Max. Fall in 24 hrs.				Date		1.0		10.0		Rain or Sleet	Snow	Hail	Thunder	Fog	Dust	Clear	Cloudy	Wind Force Not less than		6	8	
06	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	14
4.5	4.4	4.1	26.9	55.5				16/29		4.4	1.0	6.4	0.1	0.1	0.8	1.2	0.5	19.5	6.5	1.6	1.2					
3.6	3.9	3.4	27.8	85.6				12/33		3.4	0.6	4.9	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.5	1.0	13.6	4.1	1.9	1.2					
3.4	4.1	3.4	18.7	27.3				13/46		2.6	0.3	3.9	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.2	1.5	14.3	3.6	3.7	1.2					
3.5	3.6	3.5	11.5	28.4				1/33		2.3	0.3	3.1	0.0	0.2	2.7	0.1	1.9	14.1	5.2	2.9	0.1					
2.5	2.9	2.7	8.9	27.0				15/45		0.9	0.1	1.8	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.0	17.2	3.8	1.1	0.0					
0.1	1.0	0.4	tr	tr.				1/45		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	4.0	27.3	0.1	2.1	0.0					
0.6	1.5	0.9	0.2	4.7				8/45		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7	26.2	0.2	2.7	0.0					
0.6	1.2	0.9	0.1	1.6				13/36		0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.5	26.8	0.2	2.2	0.0					
0.2	0.7	0.5	tr.	tr.				{ 10,12/88 27,28/42 12/46		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.6	28.2	0.0	1.1	0.0						
1.6	2.1	1.7	1.9	16.2				31/45		0.4	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	1.0	22.9	1.2	0.1	0.0					
3.7	4.0	3.5	37.6	46.3				26/26		2.3	0.9	3.7	0.0	0.1	0.5	1.0	0.5	18.7	4.1	0.4	0.0					
4.5	4.6	4.2	25.8	37.0				8/84		3.0	0.9	4.6	0.0	0.1	1.0	1.4	0.8	11.7	3.1	0.5	0.0					
2.4	2.8	2.4	(38.4)	55.5				16/1/29		19.4	4.1	28.5	0.1	0.9	10.6	4.9	28.5	228.5	34.1	21.6	8.7					
18	18	18	24	24				24		24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	14	14	14	14

SULMAN 1939-1943

1939-1943

LATITUDE 30° 28' N

LONGITUDE $44^{\circ}43'E$

MONTH	TEMPERATURE								Fahrenheit.								
	Mean																
	G. M. T.			Mean	Max.	Mean	Min.	Highest	Max.	Date.	Lowest	Max.	Date.	Highest	Min.	Date	Lowest
	02	06	13														
January	42.3	47.1	62.4	50.6	68.6	36.9	79		17/42	41		6/42	55		29/40	12	
February	46.1	52.6	67.9	55.5	68.7	40.4	87		{ 20/40 18/42	55		1,4,9,21/43	55		16/27/43	27	
March	50.8	59.2	72.8	60.8	74.0	45.2	93		{ 9/40 15,29/41	56		11/40	60		6,19,27/43	26	
April	60.9	72.2	84.6	72.6	85.7	54.8	103		15/40	70		15,16/41	72		15,16/40	97	
May	70.8	85.7	96.7	84.4	97.7	65.7	110		26/40	85		4/40	78		25/40	58	
June	72.3	92.6	103.9	89.6	104.7	69.9	115		{ 4,18,19/40 21,22,23/41	93		2/48	81		20/43	62	
July	80.4	95.3	109.0	94.9	109.9	76.0	116		{ 25,26/41 21/43	100		{ 6/41 1/43	88		23/43	60	
August	79.8	97.1	108.9	95.8	111.1	72.7	117		{ 9/40 13/42	100		26/41	84		6/42	59	
September	72.7	88.3	108.4	88.1	104.0	69.3	114		2/43	98		28/41	88		5/41	59	{ 9,15,16,17,8
October	66.8	78.2	92.8	79.1	94.6	61.7	104		{ 4,6,14/89 7/41 10/48	80		30/43	78		22/43	47	17,2
November	54.8	68.9	79.4	66.0	80.5	53.9	96		{ 9/41 4/43	60		30/41	67		4,5/43	38	
December	45.9	52.7	65.1	54.6	67.6	48.0	81		{ 8/42 3/48	54		4,5/41	60		5/43	22	
Year	61.9	73.7	87.2	74.8	88.5	57.4	118		{ 25,26/7/41 21/7/43	41		6/1/42	88		23/7/43	12	
Min. No. of years	3	8	8	3	8	3	3			3			3			3	

MEAN RAINFALL FOR 5-13 SEASONS 1935-1936/1947-1948

Station	Latitude N.	Longitude E.	Height above M.S.L. Metres	Authorities	Oct	Nov	Dec.	Jan	Feb.	March	April	May	Season	No. of Seasons	
														5	
Amadia	37° 05'	43° 30'	1236	P.&T.; D.I.M.S.	...	...	35	180	122	160	222	172	192	56	1139
Amara	31° 51'	47° 10'	9	P.&T.; D.I.M.S.	...	...	1	25	54	147	39	16	17	13	312
Aqra	36° 45'	43° 53'	716	P.&T.; D.I.M.S.	...	...	25	137	134	263	170	123	87	11	950
Arbil	36° 11'	44° 00'	414	P.&T.; D.I.M.S.	...	...	11	76	47	127	56	56	51	16	440
Baghdad	33° 20'	44° 24'	32	D.I.M.S.	...	...	3	20	24	25	23	24	11	4	134
Baiji (K 2)	34° 55'	43° 25'	143	I.P.C.; D.I.M.S.	...	...	12	22	23	25	30	35	26	3	176
Bakrajo	35° 34'	45° 23'	750	Ag.; D.I.M.S.	...	...	11	101	114	167	114	110	88	35	735
Busayya	30° 02'	46° 09'	144	P.; D.I.M.S.	...	...	0	13	17	18	20	13	13	1	95
Dibis	35° 41'	44° 05'	239	I.P.C.; D.I.M.S.	...	...	6	54	64	76	65	66	50	7	388
Diwaniyah	31° 59'	44° 58'	20	D.I.M.S.	...	...	1	17	23	21	25	19	11	7	124
Fao	29° 59'	48° 30'	2	P.D.; D.I.M.S.	...	...	4	37	37	50	40	16	11	6	201
H1	33° 47'	41° 28'	409	I.P.C.; D.I.M.S.	...	...	6	27	23	21	15	25	20	5	142
Habbaniyah	33° 22'	43° 34'	44	D.M.O.	...	...	3	20	22	26	16	23	9	3	122
Haditha	34° 04'	42° 22'	140	I.P.C.; D.I.M.S.	...	...	19	20	27	22	21	26	17	3	155
Hai	32° 10'	46° 03'	15	D.I.M.S.	...	...	2	18	19	30	22	30	10	3	134
Halabja	35° 11'	45° 59'	724	P.&T.; D.I.M.S.	...	...	23	115	113	231	205	157	93	20	959
Hilla	32° 29'	44° 26'	27	I.R.; D.I.M.S.	...	...	0	11	33	39	24	66	10	2	125
Iftikhar	35° 03'	44° 27'	204	I.R.; D.I.M.S.	...	...	0	35	41	61	56	56	19	4	272
Khanaqin	34° 18'	45° 26'	201	R.O.C.; D.I.M.S.	...	...	10	41	40	68	59	60	29	16	323
Kirkuk	35° 28'	44° 24'	331	D.I.M.S.	...	...	7	55	55	83	67	77	46	11	401
Kut	32° 30'	45° 45'	19	P.&T.; D.I.M.S.	...	...	1	24	25	47	43	15	11	5	181
Mandali	33° 45'	45° 33'	137	P.&T.; D.I.M.S.	...	...	6	73	61	86	105	32	28	0	385
Margil	30° 34'	47° 47'	2	P.D.; D.I.M.S.	...	...	1	31	33	38	31	29	30	5	198
Mosul	36° 19'	43° 09'	223	D.M.O.; D.I.M.S.	...	...	11	67	67	84	67	52	51	19	418
Nasiriyah	31° 01'	46° 14'	3	D.I.M.S.	...	...	1	18	17	17	14	27	17	8	119
Nukhaib	32° 02'	42° 15'	305	P.; D.I.M.S.	...	...	3	13	30	21	15	11	8	4	105
Qalat Sukar	31° 52'	46° 05'	13	P.&T.; D.I.M.S.	...	...	0.4	11	29	35	21	6	11	5	118
Jalawla	34° 16'	45° 09'	119	I.R.; D.I.M.S.	...	...	4	41	49	67	58	14	24	3	260
Buoba	33° 02'	40° 17'	615	D.M.O.; D.I.M.S.	...	...	11	21	24	19	17	21	24	8	145
Sulman	36° 28'	44° 43'	202	P.; D.I.M.S.	...	...	0	13	35	21	21	4	13	1	108
Samarra	34° 11'	43° 50'	65	I.R.; D.I.M.S.	...	...	2	21	36	38	22	19	15	0	153
Shaiba	30° 05'	47° 30'	18	D.M.O.	...	...	1	17	20	28	25	16	10	2	119
Sinjar	36° 19'	41° 56'	576	P.&T.; D.I.M.S.	...	...	21	61	79	115	60	59	48	25	468
Suhaimiya	35° 33'	45° 25'	853	P.&T.; D.I.M.S.	...	...	11	81	113	142	118	126	78	34	703
T1	34° 13'	41° 20'	318	I.P.C.; D.I.M.S.	...	...	9	32	28	29	24	18	30	6	176
Zakho	37° 08'	42° 41'	442	P.&T.; D.I.M.S.	...	...	33	113	126	188	129	122	117	30	858